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АНГЛІЙСЬКИЙ
СУПЕРТРЕНАЖЕР

Present Perfect

55 ВПРАВ

З ТЕСИ

ІРРИ

КЛЮЧІ



New Time

УРОК 1.

Past Participle. Формування і значення. Правильні дієслова



Past Participle відповідає українським пасивним дієприкметникам доконаного виду: зроблений, закінчений тощо.

Правильні дієслова
Дієслово + ed (співпадає з формою Past Simple)

1*. Сформуй 3-тю форму цих дієслів. Усі вони правильні!

- | | | | |
|----------|---------------|------------|-------|
| 1) rob | <u>robbed</u> | 6) close | _____ |
| 2) love | _____ | 7) cap | _____ |
| 3) knock | _____ | 8) jump | _____ |
| 4) sob | _____ | 9) believe | _____ |
| 5) open | _____ | 10) pack | _____ |

2*. Постав ці дієслова в 3-тю форму і запиши їх у правильному стовпчику.

try	dance	tidy	hop	betray	reply	drop
phone	delay	copy	stop	taste	enjoy	play
carry	like	smile	nod	pop	cry	fry
hate	beg	study	stay	obey	die	prefer

+d	подвоюється кінцева приголосна	у змінюється на <i>i</i>	кінцеве у не змінюється
<i>danced</i>	<i>hopped</i>	<i>tried</i>	<i>played</i>

3**. Постав ці дієслова у 3-тю форму і розподіли їх по стовпчиках відповідно до того, як вимовляється *-ed*.

watch	work	wash	lie	cry	invite	kiss
stop	count	need	nod	marry	end	help
laugh	wonder	worry	sail	add	fail	last

[id]	[d]	[t]
<i>invited</i>	<i>cried</i>	<i>worked</i>

4**. Напиши ці слова і словосполучення англійською.

- 1) запакований _____
- 2) закритий _____
- 3) закінчений _____
- 4) запрошений _____
- 5) скопійований _____
- 6) вивчений _____
- 7) той, кого ненавидять _____
- 8) схвильований _____
- 9) той, кого поцілували _____
- 10) випраний _____
- 11) доданий _____
- 12) пограбований _____
- 13) той, якого упустили _____
- 14) той, якому віддають перевагу _____

УРОК 2.

Past Participle. Неправильні дієслова



Неправильні дієслова
мають свою особливу форму, яку слід запам'ятати

1*. Усі ці дієслова неправильні. Сформує їхню 3-тю форму за допомогою таблиці неправильних дієслів наприкінці книжки.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1) take <u>taken</u> | 10) bring _____ |
| 2) give _____ | 11) catch _____ |
| 3) teach _____ | 12) sit _____ |
| 4) go _____ | 13) stand _____ |
| 5) be _____ | 14) keep _____ |
| 6) begin _____ | 15) hold _____ |
| 7) come _____ | 16) shut _____ |
| 8) put _____ | 17) cut _____ |
| 9) get _____ | 18) swim _____ |

2**. Знайди в таблиці неправильних дієслів першу форму цих дієслів.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1) taken <u>take</u> | 8) kept _____ |
| 2) swollen _____ | 9) understood _____ |
| 3) brought _____ | 10) had _____ |
| 4) bought _____ | 11) hung _____ |
| 5) caught _____ | 12) borne _____ |
| 6) learnt _____ | 13) worn _____ |
| 7) left _____ | 14) gone _____ |

3**. Сформууй 3-тю форму цих дієслів. Деякі з них правильні, деякі — неправильні.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|-------|
| 1) consider | <u>considered</u> | 10) write | _____ |
| 2) have | _____ | 11) meet | _____ |
| 3) read | _____ | 12) clean | _____ |
| 4) start | _____ | 13) tidy | _____ |
| 5) sleep | _____ | 14) pick | _____ |
| 6) carry | _____ | 15) watch | _____ |
| 7) play | _____ | 16) see | _____ |
| 8) beat | _____ | 17) hear | _____ |
| 9) listen | _____ | 18) look | _____ |

4**. Напиши ці слова і словосполучення англійською.

- 1) побачений _____
- 2) почутий _____
- 3) розірваний _____
- 4) той, що викладають _____
- 5) куплений _____
- 6) проданий _____
- 7) взятий _____
- 8) той, якого віддали _____
- 9) той, кого зустріли _____
- 10) той, який пішов _____
- 11) той, якого спіймали _____
- 12) зламаний _____
- 13) опухлий _____
- 14) той, якого вкусили _____
- 15) той, якого вжалили _____
- 16) вкрадений _____

УРОК 3.

Present Perfect. Формування ствердженнь і заперечень



Ствердження	Заперечення
have + 3-тя форма дієслова	have + not + 3-тя форма дієслова
I have (=I've) done — я зробив	I have not (=I haven't) done — я не зробив
he has (=he's) brought — він приніс	he has not (=he hasn't) brought — він не приніс

1*. Склади початки речень зі слів у дужках, уживши *Present Perfect*.

- 1) (he / close) He has closed.
- 2) (I / bring) _____
- 3) (we / meet) _____
- 4) (they / eat) _____
- 5) (she / write) _____
- 6) (he / read) _____
- 7) (my friends / come) _____
- 8) (Den / leave) _____

2*. Доповни речення заперечною формою *Present Perfect* дієслів у дужках.

- 1) Jack hasn't finished (not / finish) his work.
- 2) Lucy _____ (not / come) yet.
- 3) I _____ (not / see) that picture.
- 4) She _____ (not / tell) her story.
- 5) He _____ (not / fix) his car.
- 6) We _____ (not / buy) that house.
- 7) They _____ (not / hear) a sound.

3**. Склади стверджувальні (+) або заперечні (-) речення у *Present Perfect*.

- 1) (she / bring) (-) She hasn't brought a sandwich.
- 2) (I / cut) (+) _____ my finger.
- 3) (Rob / break) (+) _____ his arm.
- 4) (the plane / take off) (-) _____ yet.
- 5) (the car / come) (+) _____.
- 6) (the post / arrive) (-) _____ yet.
- 7) (this tree / grow) (+) _____ so much!

4***. Переклади речення на англійську мову, використовуючи *Present Perfect*.

- 1) Я вже закінчив роботу. _____
- 2) Він ще не прийшов. _____
- 3) Нік уже все з'їв. _____
- 4) Дона поїхала. _____
- 5) Літак уже приземлився. _____
- 6) Поїзд ще не прибув. _____
- 7) Подивись! Люсі розірвала сукню! _____
- 8) Хтось розбив вікно! _____
- 9) Дощ не закінчився. _____
- 10) Я викинула це. _____
- 11) Він уже вивчив цей вірш. _____

УРОК 4.

Present Perfect.

Запитання, короткі відповіді



Have you done it yet? — No, I haven't.
Has he arrived? — Yes, he has.

1*. Склади початки запитань у *Present Perfect* зі слів у дужках.

- 1) (you / see) Have you seen?
- 2) (he / hear) _____
- 3) (she / finish) _____
- 4) (they / take) _____
- 5) (you / repair) _____
- 6) (he / go) _____
- 7) (Lola / write) _____
- 8) (Dave / apply) _____
- 9) (we / arrive) _____
- 10) (they / buy) _____
- 11) (you / give) _____
- 12) (she / sell) _____

2*. Закінчи короткі відповіді.

- 1) Have you finished? — No, I haven't.
- 2) Has he eaten his breakfast? — Yes, _____.
- 3) Have they locked the door? — No, _____.
- 4) Has Dina broken her leg? — No, _____.
- 5) Have you sent them a letter? — Yes, _____.
- 6) Has Mike handed in his work? — Yes, _____.
- 7) Has your sister graduated? — No, _____.

3**. Склади стверджувальні (+), заперечні (-) або запитальні (?) речення у *Present Perfect* зі слів, що надаються в дужках.

1) (you / do / that) (?) Have you done that?

2) (they / speak / to their boss) (-) _____

3) (we / travel / a lot this year) (+) _____

4) (she / pack / her things) (?) _____

5) (they / reach / that point) (-) _____

6) (you / be / to Paris) (?) _____

7) (he / go / home / yet) (-) _____

4***. Переклади речення на англійську мову, використовуючи *Present Perfect*.

1) Я не прочитав цю книжку. _____

2) Ти був у Лондоні? _____

3) Я не поговорив з Пітером. _____

4) Ти закінчив свою роботу? — Так. _____

5) Він приїхав? — Ні. _____

6) Вони виправили свої помилки? — Ні. _____

7) Вона відправила посилку? — Так. _____

УРОК 5. *Present Perfect*. Вживання. ЖИТТЄВИЙ ДОСВІД



Have you ever been to Spain? —
No, I've never been to Spain.

1*. Склади запитання, які ти міг би поставити своєму другові стосовно його життєвого досвіду.

1) (climb a high mountain) Have you ever climbed a high mountain?

2) (eat sushi) _____

3) (win a competition) _____

4) (see a horror movie) _____

5) (play golf) _____

6) (learn an Oriental language) _____

7) (sleep in a tent) _____

8) (meet anyone famous) _____

2*. Доповни речення про те, чого ніколи не робили ці люди і тварини.

1) (I / play tennis) I've never played tennis.

2) (my cat / catch) _____ a mice.

3) (Jack / fly) _____ on a plane.

4) (we / meet) _____

5) (I / see) _____ that film.

6) (Lola / cry) _____ in public.

7) (Sam / ski) _____ in the mountains.

3**. Надай правдиві короткі відповіді на ці запитання.

- 1) Have you ever studied German before? _____
- 2) Have you ever driven a car? _____
- 3) Have you ever gone windsurfing? _____
- 4) Have you ever played ice hockey? _____
- 5) Have you ever acted in a film? _____
- 6) Have you ever ridden a horse? _____
- 7) Have you ever listened to an opera? _____

4***. Переклади речення на англійську мову.

- 1) Ти коли-небудь плавав в океані? _____

- 2) Том коли-небудь отримував погані оцінки? _____

- 3) Ти коли-небудь вечеряв у ресторані? _____

- 4) Люсі коли-небудь раніше каталася на ковзанах? _____

- 5) Він коли-небудь раніше грав у гольф? _____

- 6) Він коли-небудь кричав на тебе? _____

- 7) Кейт коли-небудь запізнювалася на уроки? _____

- 8) Джим коли-небудь водив машину? _____

- 9) Лола коли-небудь піднімалася на високу гору? _____

ТЕСТ 1

1 (УРОК 1). Постав правильні дієслова у 3-тю форму.

carry carried

1) cry _____

5) hop _____

2) wash _____

6) watch _____

3) add _____

4) play _____

Балів / 6

2 (УРОКИ 1-2). Постав неправильні дієслова у 3-тю форму.

teach taught

1) sell _____

5) give _____

2) buy _____

6) take _____

3) catch _____

4) make _____

Балів / 6

3 (УРОК 3). Склади стверджувальні (+) або заперечні (-) речення у *Present Perfect*.

(our car / break down) (+) Our car has broken down.

1) (he / do his work) (-) _____

2) (they / build that house) (-) _____

3) (we / bring some bread) (+) _____

4) (she / break her leg) (+) _____

5) (Tim / arrive) (-) _____

6) (I / see that film) (+) _____

Балів / 6

4 (УРОКИ 4-5). Доповни короткі відповіді.

Have you finished? — Yes, I have.

- 1) Have your friends told you that story? — Yes, _____.
- 2) Have they had lunch? — Yes, _____.
- 3) Have you written the letter? — No, _____.
- 4) Has Lisa tidied her room? — Yes, _____.
- 5) Have we finished? — No, _____.
- 6) Has Sam gone? — No, _____.

Балів / 6

5 (УРОК 6). Постав запитання про життєвий досвід цих людей.

(Doris / climb) Has Doris ever climbed a mountain?

- 1) (your brother / come) _____ late?
- 2) (Liam / ride) _____ a horse?
- 3) (Nina / get) _____ a bad mark?
- 4) (you / live) _____ abroad?
- 5) (they / have) _____ a cat?
- 6) (he / fight) _____ with you?

Балів / 6

Загальне число балів / 30

Оцінка

УРОК 6.

Present Perfect. Повідомлення новини і результату



Have you heard? Sam has hit the jackpot! —
Ти чув? Сем зірвав джекпот!

1*. Напиши, як би ти повідомив ці новини англійською.

1) (somebody / break the window) Somebody has broken the window!

2) (I / learn to drive) _____

3) (Ellie / buy a new dress) _____

4) (Alice / arrive) _____

5) (I / cut my finger) _____

6) (we / finish our work) _____

7) (they / paint their bedroom) _____

8) (Tom / enter university) _____

2**. Постав запитання про те, чи відбулися ці події.

1) (Dina / leave school) Has Dina left school?

2) (you / see that film) _____

3) (they / sell their house) _____

4) (you / lose your key) _____

5) (the cat / catch a mouse) _____

6) (Tim / read this book) _____

3**. Напиши речення про те, що ще (yet) не відбулося.

1) (I / read your mail) I haven't read your mail yet.

2) (he / do his homework) _____

3) (Kate / make her choice) _____

4) (my parents / arrive) _____

5) (I / meet your sister) _____

6) (they / find their keys) _____

4***. Переклади речення на англійську мову.

1) Я ще не закінчив. _____

2) Ти приніс воду? _____

3) Мій брат не склав іспит. _____

4) Він уже пішов. _____

5) Вона ще не написала твір. _____

6) Ми вже розповіли цю історію. _____

7) Вони викликали лікаря? _____

8) Ви вже купили новий будинок? _____

9) Він уже вимив посуд? _____

10) Люсі ще не прочитала цієї книжки. _____

УРОК 7. *Already, yet, just, recently, so far*

We have already / just / recently bought a new house. —

Ми вже / щойно / нещодавно купили новий будинок.

We have already seen that film. — Ми вже бачили цей фільм.

I have just finished my work. — Я щойно закінчив свою роботу.

Have you tidied your room yet? — Ти вже прибрав у себе в кімнаті?

I have passed only one exam so far. —

Я склав поки що тільки один іспит.



1**. Надай відповіді на запитання за зразком.

1) When are you going to wash up? *I have already washed up.*

2) When is he going to buy a new suit? _____

3) When are they going to tell her? _____

4) When is she going to sell her car? _____

5) When are you going to write an essay? _____

6) When are you going to paint the wall? _____

7) When is he going to fix the door? _____

8) When is he going to do it? _____

9) When are they going to have their breakfast? _____

10) When are you going to redecorate the flat? _____

2**. Склади речення у *Present Perfect* зі слів у дужках.

1) (they / sell / recently / their car) *They have recently sold their car.*

2) (she / break / the world record / just) _____

3) (recently / I / return / from holiday) _____

4) (he / 20 pages / so far / read) _____

5) (I / cut my finger / just) _____

6) (she / do / so far / 2 exercises) _____

7) (they / just / that story / tell me) _____

8) (yet / I / the pill / not take) _____

9) (she / yet / not phone him) _____

10) (I / recently / my driving test / pass) _____

3***. Переклади речення на англійську мову.

1) Вони ще не купили будинок. _____

2) Я відвідав поки що тільки дві країни. _____

3) Вона щойно відправила і-мейл. _____

4) Ми щойно приїхали. _____

5) Він ще не обідав. _____

6) Вони нещодавно поїхали у Бразилію. _____

УРОК 8. *Present Perfect*. Передача тривалості дії. *For* і *since*

How long have you known Jack? — I have known him since childhood. —
Як давно ти знаєш Джека? Я знаю його з дитинства.
I have been to London twice. —
Я двічі був у Лондоні. (у даний момент я не в Лондоні)
She has been in London for two weeks (already). —
Вона знаходиться в Лондоні вже два тижні. (вона приїхала в Лондон два тижні тому й досі знаходиться там)



1*. Встав правильний прийменник — *for* або *since*.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) _____ Monday | 5) _____ a year |
| 2) _____ three years | 6) _____ several months |
| 3) _____ childhood | 7) _____ Friday |
| 4) _____ 1983 | 8) _____ you called me. |

2*. Склади запитання про те, як довго тривають ці дії.

1) (you / live here) How long have you lived here?

2) (he / work at this factory) _____

3) (she / know your brother) _____

4) (your mother / teach Maths) _____

5) (they / be married) _____

6) (he / be in the USA) _____

3**. Встав правильний прийменник — *in* або *to*.

- 1) She's been _____ Berlin once before.
- 2) They've been _____ Paris since Friday.
- 3) I've never been _____ Japan.
- 4) He's been _____ China five times.
- 5) I've been _____ Brazil for a month.
- 6) We've never been _____ this restaurant.

4***. Переклади речення на англійську мову.

1) Як давно ти його знаєш? _____

2) Я працюю тут уже три роки. _____

3) Я ніколи раніше не був у Парижі. _____

4) Я перебуваю в Лондоні вже два тижні. _____

5) Як давно він викладає фізику? _____

6) Як давно вони одружені? _____

7) Він живе тут 12 років. _____

8) Вона давно там живе? _____

9) Ти давно у Нью-Йорку? _____

10) Ми одружені з минулого року. _____

УРОК 9.

Present Perfect і Past Simple.

ЖИТТЄВИЙ ДОСВІД



Past Simple	Present Perfect
I saw this film yesterday. — Я бачив цей фільм учора. (вказуємо, коли саме відбулася дія)	I have seen this film before. — Я бачив цей фільм раніше. (говоримо про життєвий досвід, не уточнюючи, коли це відбувалося)
Ставимо уточнюючі запитання Where? (Де?), Who? (Хто?), Who with? (З ким?) When? (Коли?), Why? (Чому?) тощо	Ставимо уточнюючі запитання How many times? (Скільки разів?), How long? (Як довго?)

1*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках —
Present Perfect або *Past Simple*.

- 1) She _____ (visit) France last year.
- 2) I _____ (already read) this book.
- 3) They _____ (give) me a lift last night.
- 4) He _____ (be) to New York twice in the last year.
- 5) We _____ (never talk) to them.
- 6) I _____ (already visit) this museum last year.
- 7) They _____ (recently / build) a theatre there.
- 8) I _____ (lose) my keys yesterday.
- 9) She _____ (meet) Josh some years ago.
- 10) He _____ (tell) me half the story so far.
- 11) I _____ (never talk) to them when I was at school.
- 12) I _____ (ride) a horse twice in my life.
- 13) They _____ (build) a theatre there two years ago.

2*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

- 1) How long _____ (you / have) this car?
- 2) When _____ (he / buy) a new house?
- 3) Who _____ (give) you that book?
- 4) Why _____ (she / arrive) so late?
- 5) How many times _____ (you / be) to this museum?
- 6) How many times _____ (you / be) to Britain last year?

3**. Склади речення за зразком, використовуючи *Present Perfect* або *Past Simple*.

1) (he / ride on an elephant / when?) He has ridden on an elephant. — When did he ride on an elephant?

2) (she / win the lottery / when?) _____

3) (they / go on holiday / where?) _____

4) (they / go to a restaurant / who with?) _____

5) (they / buy a new car / why?) _____

6) (he / break his leg / when?) _____

7) (she / see this film / where?) _____

8) (she / put on weight / How many kilos?) _____

УРОК 10.

Present Perfect і Past Simple.

Новина чи факт?



Past Simple	Present Perfect
Ми говоримо про факт, який відбувся в минулому. Цей факт уже давно не новина для більшості людей, навіть якщо хтось про це й не чув. The Chinese invented paper. — Китайці придумали папір.	Ми повідомляємо дещо нове для співрозмовника. Have you heard? They have invented a new vehicle! — Ти чув? Створили новий транспортний засіб!

1*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслова в дужках — Present Perfect або Past Simple.

- 1) Do you know? Mark and Jane _____ (get) married!
- 2) Rose and Jim _____ (get) married three years ago.
- 3) The Chinese _____ (invent) powder.
- 4) Somebody _____ (break) the window!
- 5) Somebody _____ (break) the window during the game.
- 6) Tim _____ (buy) a new car, then he _____ (sell) it.
- 7) Ann _____ (go) to Australia! She is windsurfing there.
- 8) Dan _____ (go) to the USA but he is back home now.

2*. Підкресли правильний варіант.

- 1) I *lost* / *have lost* my book and I can't find it anywhere.
- 2) My granny *left* / *has left* school at 16.
- 3) John *saw* / *has seen* many interesting places on his last holiday.
- 4) Look! I *bought* / *have bought* a new dress!
- 5) She *put* / *has put* on a lot of weight recently.
- 6) Einstein *developed* / *has developed* the theory of relativity.

3.** Склади речення з наданих слів.

- 1) Tim / return / just / from holiday _____

- 2) Corry / go to the party / last Sunday. _____

- 3) She / change / her hairstyle / recently. _____

- 4) She / often / change / her hairstyle / at school _____

- 5) I / pass / my driving test! _____

- 6) Dina / have a baby! _____

- 7) We / not play / tennis / last year _____

- 8) They / arrive / today _____

4*.** Переклади речення на англійську мову.

- 1) Я вже починав вивчати французьку, коли був у школі. _____

- 2) Твій брат знає, що ти в Лондоні? — Так, я сказав йому. _____

- 3) Я виграв у лотерею! _____

- 4) Джон виграв у лотерею, але вже витратив усі гроші. _____

- 5) Ти приніс книжку? — Так, ось вона. _____

- 6) Я приніс тобі книжку і поклав її на стіл, але хтось забрав її. _____

УРОК 11. *Present Perfect* і *Past Simple*. Історія чи результат?



Past Simple	Present Perfect
<p>Ми описуємо якусь дію в минулому, яка вже стала історією, просто констатуємо якийсь факт без прив'язки до результату. I bought some apples yesterday. — Я купила трохи яблук учора. (Я просто констатую факт. Ми навіть не знаємо, є в мене ці яблука зараз чи я їх уже всі з'їла.)</p>	<p>Ми говоримо про минуле, але результат цієї дії важливий для сучасності. I've bought some apples. Would you like one? — Я купила трохи яблук. Хочеш? (Я не просто вихваляюся своєю покупкою, для мене важливий результат моєї покупки: у мене є яблука, якими я можу тебе пригостити.)</p>

1*. Підкресли правильну відповідь на запитання.

- 1) I've lost my key. Do I have it now? *We don't know* / No
- 2) Jim lost his key yesterday. Does he have it now? *Yes* / *We don't know*
- 3) Our cat ran away. Is it at home now? *We don't know* / *Yes*
- 4) The doctor has sent Lily into hospital. Is Lily in hospital now? *Perhaps* / *Yes*
- 5) Jack went to Spain. Is he in Spain now? *We don't know* / *Yes*
- 6) Tina has gone to the country. Is she in the country now? *Perhaps* / *Yes*
- 7) Dan went to the country. Is he in the country now? *Perhaps* / *Yes*
- 8) I made a cake. Can we eat this cake now? *Probably not* / *Yes*
- 9) Jenny has lost her glasses. Does she have them now? *We don't know* / *No*
- 10) This writer has written three novels. Is this writer alive? *Yes* / *We don't know*.

2**. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Perfect* або *Past Simple*.

- 1) Shakespeare _____ (never travel) round Asia.
- 2) I _____ (never be) to Rome.
- 3) I _____ (make) mushroom salad. Would you like some?
- 4) When I was at school I _____ (read) a lot of books.
- 5) I _____ (already visit) this museum during my last trip to London.
- 6) Agatha Christie _____ (write) 33 Hercules Poirot novels.
- 7) Our team _____ (win) three matches this year.
- 8) My grandfather played football in his youth. One year his team _____ (win) 10 matches.
- 9) Ted is 6. His granny died 10 years ago. So he _____ (never see) his granny.
- 10) I _____ (never read) any of his books.

3**. Підкресли правильні обставини часу.

- 1) I worked very hard *today / yesterday*.
- 2) I haven't bought any clothes *last month / this month*.
- 3) Sara has phoned me *today / on Monday*.
- 4) I have taken four exams *recently / last month*.
- 5) She wrote four books *in the last year / last year*.
- 6) Colin took an exam *in October / this week*.
- 7) Jim never argued with anyone *when he was at school / in his life*.
- 8) I've visited three countries *so far / during my summer holidays*.
- 9) They arrived *last week / this week*.

ТЕСТ 2

1 (УРОК 6). Повідом новини, використовуючи слова в дужках.
(Rob / buy a new car) Rob has bought a new car.

- 1) (Ted / arrive) _____
- 2) (I / find / my key) _____
- 3) (They / sell / their house) _____
- 4) (Ron / get married) _____
- 5) (He / lose / his job) _____
- 6) (We / win) _____

Балів ___ / 6

2 (УРОК 7). Напиши, чого ще не зробив Джек.
(tidy his room) He hasn't tidied his room yet.

- 1) (choose a present) _____
- 2) (call his friends) _____
- 3) (do his homework) _____
- 4) (buy bread) _____
- 5) (fix his car) _____
- 6) (wash up) _____

Балів ___ / 6

3 (УРОК 8). Встав правильний прийменник — *for* або *since*.
since I left school

- 1) _____ October. 5) _____ childhood
- 2) _____ two weeks 6) _____ all my life.
- 3) _____ he came to London
- 4) _____ 1st December 2001

Балів ___ / 6

4 (УРОК 9). Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

Why did you come (you come) home late?

- 1) How long _____ (you be) in London?
- 2) Who _____ (break) the vase?
- 3) When _____ (he return) from holiday?
- 4) How many times _____ (she visit) her granny in the last year?
- 5) How many times _____ (you be) to London?
- 6) Where _____ (you meet)?

Балів ___ / 6

5 (УРОКИ 10-11). Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

Alexander Bell invented (invent) telephone.

- 1) Leo Tolstoy _____ (write) War and Peace.
- 2) This young writer _____ (write) two novels so far.
- 3) Lucy's in Brazil. She _____ (go) there with her family.
- 4) I _____ (buy) some oranges. Would you like some?
- 5) I _____ (put) my glasses here but they are not here now.
- 6) I _____ (never see) my grandad. He died 30 years ago.

Балів ___ / 6

Загальне число балів ___ / 30

Оцінка _____

УРОК 12. *Present Perfect* і *Present Simple*



I know Jim. I have known him for three years.
I have known him since I came here.

1*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Perfect* або *Present Simple*.

- 1) Jack _____ (live) in Oxford.
- 2) I _____ (live) in this city all my life.
- 3) I _____ (always love) you.
- 4) They _____ (love) their cat very much.
- 5) He _____ (always like) skiing.
- 6) Tim _____ (like) skating.
- 7) They _____ (be) married for nine years.
- 8) They _____ (be) married.
- 9) Ned _____ (be) in Boston now.
- 10) He _____ (be) in Boston for three weeks.

2**. Склади правильні запитання — у *Present Perfect* або *Present Simple*.

- 1) У них давно ця машина? _____
- 2) У них є машина? _____
- 3) Ви давно знаходитесь у Парижі? _____
- 4) Він наразі в Австралії? _____
- 5) Ти любиш груші? _____
- 6) Ти завжди любив собак? _____
- 7) Як давно ви з ним друзі? _____

3**. Склади речення зі слів у дужках, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

1) (he / always like / travelling) He has always liked travelling.

2) (she / not be / ill / for the last five years) _____

3) (he / be / ill / now?) _____

4) (you / like / travelling?) _____

5) (he / work / for this company / since 2000) _____

6) (Luc / work / at school) _____

7) (he / always / work / at school?) _____

8) (she / live / here / long?) _____

4***. Склади правильні заперечення — у *Present Perfect* або *Present Simple*.

1) Я не люблю банани. _____

2) Я ніколи не любив футбол. _____

3) Я не довго живу в Лондоні. _____

4) Вона не працює тут три роки. _____

5) Мій дід не працює в лікарні. _____

6) Він не живе тут. _____

7) Я ніколи не хворів на грип. _____

8) Він не хворий. _____

УРОК 13. *Present Perfect, Past Simple* і *Present Simple*



Present Simple	Past Simple	Present Perfect
Говоримо про дії, що відбуваються зараз, регулярно або час від часу	Констатуємо факт у минулому	Говоримо про результат дії

1*. Заповни пропуски дієсловами в дужках, поставивши їх у правильну форму.

- 1) Tom _____ (get) up at 7 o'clock every day.
- 2) Tom _____ (already get) up.
- 3) Tom _____ (get) up at 7 o'clock yesterday.
- 4) I _____ (like) skiing.
- 5) I _____ (always like) skiing.
- 6) I _____ (like) skiing when I was at school.

2*. Доповни запитання, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

- 1) _____ (he / arrive) yet?
- 2) _____ (he / arrive) yesterday?
- 3) Who _____ (he / arrive) with?
- 4) _____ (you / know) Jack's sister?
- 5) _____ (you / know) Jack's sister for a long time?
- 6) _____ (Lena / want) to join us?
- 7) _____ (they / already finish) their work?
- 8) When _____ (they / finish) their work?
- 9) What time _____ (they / usually finish) their work?

3**. Доповни заперечення, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

- 1) I _____ (not always get) up at 6 a.m.
- 2) I _____ (never be) to America.
- 3) Andersen _____ (not write) detective stories.
- 4) She _____ (never get) up late in her life.
- 5) He _____ (already get) up.
- 6) Karl _____ (not like) apricots.
- 7) I _____ (never like) pork.
- 8) My grandpa, who is dead now, _____ (never travel) by planes.
- 9) I _____ (never travel) alone in my life.

4***. Переклади речення на англійську мову.

- 1) Я не хочу дивитися цей фільм. _____

- 2) Я ніколи не хотів комп'ютера. _____

- 3) Я завжди хотів жити у великому будинку. _____

- 4) Він давно тут працює? _____

- 5) Він працював тут у минулому році? _____

- 6) Де він працює? _____
- 7) Мені подобаються ці яблука. _____
- 8) Я ніколи не любив вівсянку. _____

- 9) Мій тато в дитинстві не любив вівсянку. _____

УРОК 14. *Present Perfect, Past Simple, Present Simple i Present Continuous*



Present Simple	Present Continuous	Past Simple	Present Perfect
Констатація факту в теперішньому часі	Дія в процесі виконання	Констатація факту в минулому	Результат дії, яка відбулася в минулому, впливає на сучасність

1*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

- 1) Sally _____ (read) every day.
- 2) She _____ (read) now.
- 3) She _____ (read) 20 books last year.
- 4) She _____ (read) 3 books this year.
- 5) I _____ (work) for this company for 5 years.
- 6) I usually _____ (work) 5 days a week.
- 7) This week I _____ (work) on Saturday.
- 8) I _____ (work) 4 days a week last month.
- 9) My dad _____ (teach) English for 15 years already.
- 10) He usually _____ (teach) students of different levels.
- 11) But last year he _____ (teach) elementary students only.
- 12) And this month he _____ (teach) advanced students.
- 13) I _____ (cut) my finger and it's still bleeding.
- 14) I _____ (cut) my finger 5 minutes ago.
- 15) I _____ (cut) bread at the moment.

2**. Доповни заперечення, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

- 1) She _____ (not buy) a present yet.
- 2) She _____ (not buy) anything at the moment.
- 3) He _____ (never do) his homework.
- 4) She _____ (not buy) any present for his last birthday.
- 5) I _____ (never write) letters. I use my phone.
- 6) I _____ (not write) any letters to him this year.
- 7) I _____ (not write) anything now.
- 8) I _____ (not write) any essays last year.

3**. Доповни запитання, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

- 1) _____ (you / already send) the parcel?
- 2) _____ (you / send) e-mails at the moment?
- 3) What _____ (you / send) him?
- 4) _____ (you / usually send) many e-mails every day?
- 5) _____ (you / ever play) tennis?
- 6) _____ (they / usually play) many games in the camp?
- 7) _____ (they / play) now?
- 8) _____ (he / play) this game with you last Christmas?
- 9) How many times _____ (you / visit) your granny this year?
- 10) When _____ (you / visit) your granny for the last time?
- 11) How often _____ (you / visit) your granny?

УРОК 15. *There is / There was / There has been*



There are lots of cars in the street.
There were few cars in the streets twenty years ago.
There have been three concerts in our town this week.

1*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслова *to be*.

- 1) There _____ lots of schools in this city now.
- 2) There _____ a theatre here when I was a child.
- 3) Look! There _____ an accident!
- 4) There _____ an accident here last night.
- 5) There _____ lots of accidents in the last year.
- 6) There _____ lots of accidents on this road every year.
- 7) When we came out, there _____ a lot of clouds in the sky.
- 8) There _____ lots of clouds in the sky all day today.
- 9) Look! There _____ lots of clouds in the sky!
- 10) There _____ a lot of people at the last concert.
- 11) When we came, there _____ one ticket left.
- 12) Guess what? There _____ a rain in the desert tonight!
- 13) When George came, there _____ nobody in the room.
- 14) There _____ a lot of tornadoes lately.
- 15) Some years ago there _____ a castle here.

2**. Заповни пропуски заперечною формою дієслова *to be* у правильному часі.

- 1) There wasn't anyone in the room when I came.
- 2) There _____ any rain here for three months already.
- 3) There _____ any snow at night.
- 4) There _____ any theatres in this town.
- 5) There _____ any schools here last century.
- 6) There _____ any accidents on this road since 2012.
- 7) There _____ 5 mistakes in my last test.
- 8) There _____ anything wrong with our car. We could continue our way.

3**. Доповни запитання конструкцією *There is* у правильному часі.

- 1) Have there been any accidents on this road recently?
- 2) _____ three people in the room when you came in?
- 3) _____ a thunderstorm this night?
- 4) _____ anything interesting on TV today?
- 5) Jack is studying French in a group. — _____ any girls in his group?
- 6) _____ many strikes in the city since you came here?
- 7) _____ any rule about that at the moment?

TEST 3

1 (УРОК 12). Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Perfect* або *Present Simple*.

I have always liked (always like) French fries.

- 1) I _____ (always want) to go there.
- 2) I _____ (know) your brother.
- 3) She _____ (know) him since childhood.
- 4) They _____ (live) here for tree years.
- 5) I _____ (want) to be a doctor.
- 6) We _____ (live) here. **Балів** / 6

2 (УРОК 13) Доповни заперечення, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

I have never taught (never teach) at university.

- 1) My brother _____ (never work) at a factory.
- 2) I _____ (never wear) suits in my life.
- 3) She _____ (not visit) that museum on holiday.
- 4) My mum _____ (never wear) jeans at school.
- 5) Jim _____ (not usually wear) T-shirts.
- 6) I _____ (not be) in New York now. **Балів** / 6

3 (УРОК 13). Доповни запитання, поставивши дієслова у правильний час.

Who did he go (he go) there with?

- 1) Where _____ (she break) her arm?
- 2) _____ (you wash) up yet?
- 3) When _____ (he usually start) work?
- 4) How long _____ (you know) him?
- 5) When _____ (they arrive)?
- 6) _____ (you know) him? **Балів** / 6

4 (УРОК 14). Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

He is working (work) till 9 p.m. this week.

- 1) Doris _____ (travel) at the moment.
- 2) She _____ (travel) a lot this year.
- 3) My parents _____ (travel) a lot.
- 4) Rick _____ (travel) round Europe last summer.
- 5) Ron _____ (be) to London twice this month.
- 6) Dina _____ (be) in London twice last year.

Балів ___ / 6

5 (УРОК 15). Заповни пропуски стверджувальною, запитальною або заперечною формою конструкції *There is* у правильному часі.

There weren't any mistakes in his last test.

- 1) How many accidents _____ on this road recently?
- 2) _____ any birds in the tree when I looked at it.
- 3) _____ a storm here on Sunday?
- 4) _____ 15 girls and only 3 boys in my class now.
- 5) When _____ a concert here?
- 6) _____ an accident in this street today?

Балів ___ / 6

Загальне число балів _____ / 30

Оцінка _____

Present Perfect Speaking Activities

Brag a little!

Мета: допомогти дітям відчути різницю між *Present Perfect* і *Past Simple*.

Попросіть дітей скласти три речення у *Present Perfect*, які описують якийсь їхній цікавий життєвий досвід. Два речення мають бути правдою, а третє — правдоподібною вигадкою. Наприклад, *I have been to the Moon* не годиться, оскільки в це ніхто не повірить. А речення *I have been to Africa this year* звучить цілком правдоподібно.

Одна дитина зачитує всі свої речення, а інші діти, ставлячи уточнюючі запитання, мають здогадатися, яке з речень є вигадкою. Наприклад, до речення *I have been to Africa this year* можуть ставитися такі запитання:

When did you go there? What country did you visit? Who did you go with? What did you see there? How many times have you been to Africa? тощо.

На підставі отриманих відповідей діти роблять висновок.

I've already done that!

Мета: попрактикувати формування *Present Perfect*.

Підготуйте набір карток з дієсловами-діями (наприклад: *wash up, do homework, help Mum, tidy your room, walk the dog, wash the window, brush your teeth, cook dinner, sell your car, buy a new house*). Кожна пара учнів отримує такий набір карток. Картки кладуться донизу лицем. Учні, які працюють у парі, по черзі беруть верхню картку і ставлять запитання з написаною на ній дією. Наприклад, дитина витягнула картку *brush your teeth*. Вона ставить запитання: *When are you going to brush your teeth?* Другий учень відповідає: *I have already brushed my teeth.*

Find someone who...

Мета: попрактикувати запитання у *Present Perfect*, надати можливість відчути різницю між *Present Perfect* і *Past Simple*.

Підготуйте таблицю-опитувальник типу:

	Ім'я	Ім'я	Ім'я
ride a horse			
see a black and white film			
meet a famous person			
travel abroad			
eat sushi			
ski in the mountains			
drive a car			
learn an Oriental language			

Кожна дитина отримує таку таблицю. У клітинках «Ім'я» пишуться імена тих дітей, яким ставляться запитання опитувальника. По можливості кожна дитина має поговорити принаймні з трьома іншими дітьми. Ставляться запитання у *Present Perfect*:

Have you ever ridden a horse?

Якщо співрозмовник відповідає ствердно, йому ставляться уточнюючі запитання типу:

When did you ride a horse?

How many times have you ridden a horse? тощо.

На стадії *feedback* діти повинні розказати, скільки людей з тих, кого вони опитали, виконували ці дії. Також дитина вибірково дає більш докладну інформацію про одну з дій, які виконував його співрозмовник. Наприклад:

Denys has ridden a horse twice in his life. The first time he rode a horse three years ago. The second time — last year. He liked it very much.

Неправильні дієслова

Дієслово	2-га форма	3-тя форма	Переклад
be	was/were	been	бути, знаходитися
bear	bore	borne	нести; витримувати
beat	beat	beaten	перемагати; бити
become	became	become	ставати
begin	began	begun	починати
bet	bet	bet	робити ставку, укладати пари
bite	bit	bitten	кусати(ся)
blow	blew	blown	дути, віяти
break	broke	broken	ламати(ся)
bring	brought	brought	приносити, приводити
build	built	built	будувати
buy	bought	bought	купувати
catch	caught	caught	ловити, піймати
choose	chose	chosen	обирати
come	came	come	приходити, приїжджати
cost	cost	cost	коштувати
cut	cut	cut	різати
deal	dealt	dealt	торгувати (in); мати справу (with)
dig	dug	dug	копати
do	did	done	робити
draw	drew	drawn	малювати (олівцями); тягнути
drink	drank	drunk	пити
drive	drove	driven	водити (автівку), їздити
eat	ate	eaten	їсти
fall	fell	fallen	падати
feed	fed	fed	годувати
feel	felt	felt	відчувати, почуватися
fight	fought	fought	битися, сваритися
find	found	found	знаходити
fly	flew	flown	літати

Дієслово	2-га форма	3-тя форма	Переклад
forget	forgot	forgotten	забувати
freeze	froze	frozen	мерзнути, заморожувати
get	got	got/gotten	отримувати, діставати
give	gave	given	давати
go	went	gone	іти, їхати
grind	ground	ground	молоти, розмелювати
grow	grew	grown	рости, вирощувати
hang	hung	hung	вішати, висіти
have	had	had	мати
hear	heard	heard	чути
hide	hid	hidden	ховати(ся)
hit	hit	hit	ударяти(ся), врізатися
hold	held	held	тримати (в руках)
hurt	hurt	hurt	забити, боліти, задівати
keep	kept	kept	тримати (у себе), зберігати
know	knew	known	знати
lay	laid	laid	класти, накривати (на стіл)
leave	left	left	залишати
lend	lent	lent	позичати (комусь)
let	let	let	дозволяти
lie	lay	lain	лежати
light	lit	lit	запалювати, світити
lose	lost	lost	губити(ся)
make	made	made	робити, примушувати
mean	meant	meant	значити, мати намір
meet	met	met	зустрічати(ся)
pay	paid	paid	платити
put	put	put	класти, ставити
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]	читати
ride	rode	ridden	їздити верхи
ring	rang	rung	дзвонити
rise	rose	risen	підніматися
run	ran	run	бігати

Дієслово	2-га форма	3-тя форма	Переклад
say	said	said	казати, говорити
see	saw	seen	бачити
sell	sold	sold	продавати
send	sent	sent	надсилати, відправляти
set	set	set	установлювати, ставити
shine	shone	shone	світити, сяяти
shoot	shot	shot	стріляти
shut	shut	shut	закривати, зачиняти
sing	sang	sung	співати
sit	sat	sat	сидіти
sleep	slept	slept	спати
speak	spoke	spoken	говорити, розмовляти
spend	spent	spent	витрачати
spread	spread	spread	розповсюджувати(ся), розкидати(ся)
stand	stood	stood	стояти
steal	stole	stolen	красти
sting	stung	stung	жалити, пекти
swear	swore	sworn	клястися; сваритися
swell	swelled	swollen	опухати, роздуватися
swim	swam	swum	пливти, плавати
take	took	taken	брати, відводити
teach	taught	taught	учити (когось), викладати
tear	tore	torn	рвати
tell	told	told	говорити, розказувати
think	thought	thought	думати, розмірковувати, вважати
throw	threw	thrown	кидати
understand	understood	understood	розуміти
wake	woke	woken	будити, просинатися
wear	wore	worn	носити (одяг)
win	won	won	вигравати, перемагати
wind	wound	wound	заводити (годинник, іграшку)
write	wrote	written	писати

Відповіді до вправ і тестів

Урок 1

1. 2) loved; 3) knocked; 4) sobbed; 5) opened; 6) closed; 7) capped; 8) jumped; 9) believed; 10) packed

2. 1) phoned; tasted; liked; smiled; hated; died; 2) dropped; stopped; nodded; popped; begged; preferred; 3) tidied; replied; copied; carried; cried; fried; studied; 4) betrayed; delayed; enjoyed; stayed; obey

3. 1) counted; needed; nodded; ended; added; lasted; 2) lied; married; wondered; worried; sailed; failed; 3) watched; washed; kissed; stopped; helped; laughed

4. 1) packed; 2) closed; 3) finished; 4) invited; 5) copied; 6) studied; 7) hated; 8) worried; 9) kissed; 10) washed; 11) added; 12) robbed; 13) dropped; 14) preferred

Урок 2

1. 2) given; 3) taught; 4) gone; 5) been; 6) begun; 7) come; 8) put; 9) got / gotten (amer.); 10) brought; 11) caught; 12) sat; 13) stood; 14) kept; 15) held; 16) shut; 17) cut; 18) swum

2. 2) swell; 3) bring; 4) buy; 5) catch; 6) learn; 7) leave; 8) keep; 9) understand; 10) have; 11) hang; 12) bear; 13) wear; 14) go

3. 2) had; 3) read; 4) started; 5) slept; 6) carried; 7) played; 8) beaten; 9) listened; 10) written; 11) met; 12) cleaned; 13) tidied; 14) picked; 15) watched; 16) seen; 17) heard; 18) looked

4. 1) seen; 2) heard; 3) torn; 4) taught; 5) bought; 6) sold; 7) taken; 8) given; 9) met; 10) gone; 11) caught; 12) broken; 13) swollen; 14) bitten; 15) stung; 16) stolen

Урок 3

1. 2) I have brought; 3) We have met; 4) They have eaten; 5) She has written; 6) He has read; 7) My friends have come; 8) Den has left.

2. 2) hasn't come; 3) haven't seen; 4) hasn't told; 5) hasn't fixed; 6) haven't bought; 7) haven't heard.

3. 2) I've cut; 3) Rob has broken; 4) The plane hasn't taken off; 5) The car has come; 6) The post hasn't arrived; 7) The tree have grown.

4. 1) I have already finished the work. 2) He hasn't come yet. 3) Nick has already eaten everything. 4) Donna has left. 5) The plane has already landed. 6) The train hasn't arrived yet. 7) Look! Lucy has torn her dress! 8) Somebody has broken the window! 9) The rain hasn't stopped. 10) I've thrown it away. 11) He has already learnt / learned this poem.

Урок 4

1. 2) Has he heard? 3) Has she finished? 4) Have they taken? 5) Have you repaired? 6) Has he gone? 7) Has Lola written? 8) Has Dave applied? 9) Have we arrived? 10) Have they bought? 11) Have you given? 12) Has she sold?

2. 2) he has. 3) they haven't. 4) she hasn't. 5) I have. 6) he has. 7) she hasn't.

3. 2) They haven't spoken to their boss. 3) We have travelled a lot this year. 4) Has she packed her things? 5) They haven't reached that point. 6) Have you been to Paris? 7) He hasn't gone home yet.

4. 1) I haven't read this book. 2) Have you been to London? 3) I haven't spoken to Peter. 4) Have you finished your work? — Yes, I have. 5) Has he come? — No, he hasn't. 6) Have they corrected their mistakes? — No, they haven't. 7) Has she sent the parcel? — Yes, she has.

Урок 5

1. 2) Have you ever eaten sushi? 3) Have you ever won a competition? 4) Have you ever seen a horror movie? 5) Have you ever played golf? 6) Have you ever learned an Oriental language? 7) Have you ever slept in a tent? 8) Have you ever met anyone famous?

2. 2) My cat has never caught; 3) Jack has never flown; 4) We have never met. 5) I have never seen; 6) Lola has never cried; 7) Sam has never skied.

3. Yes, I have. або No, I haven't. для всіх речень.

4. 1) Have you ever swum in the ocean? 2) Has Tom ever got / gotten bad marks / grades? 3) Have you ever had dinner in a restaurant? 4) Has Lucy skated before? 5) Has he played golf before? 6) Has he ever shouted at you? 7) Has Kate ever been late for classes? 8) Has Jim ever driven a car? 9) Has Lola ever climbed a high mountain?

Тест 1

1. 1) cried; 2) washed; 3) added; 4) played; 5) hopped; 6) watched.

2. 1) sold; 2) bought; 3) caught; 4) made; 5) given; 6) taken.

3. 1) He hasn't done his work. 2) They haven't built that house. 3) We have brought some bread. 4) She has broken her leg. 5) Tim hasn't arrived. 6) I've seen that film.

4. 1) they have. 2) they have. 3) I haven't. 4) she has. 5) we haven't. 6) he hasn't.

5. 1) Has your brother ever come? 2) Has Liam ever ridden... 3) Has Nina ever got... 4) Have you ever lived... 5) Have they ever had... 6) Has he ever fought...

Урок 6

1. 2) I've learned / learnt to drive! 3) Ellie has bought a new dress! 4) Alice has arrived. 5) I've cut my finger. 6) We've finished our work. 7) They've painted their bedroom. 8) Tom has entered University.

2. 2) Have you seen that film? 3) Have they sold their house? 4) Have you lost your key? 5) Has the cat caught a mouse? 6) Has Tim read this book?

3. 2) He hasn't done his homework yet. 3) Kate hasn't made her choice yet. 4) My parents haven't arrived yet. 5) I haven't met your sister yet. 6) They haven't found their keys yet.

4. 1) I haven't finished yet. 2) Have you brought water? 3) My brother hasn't passed the exam. 4) He has already gone / left. 5) She hasn't written the essay yet. 6) We have already told this story. 7) Have they called the doctor? 8) Have you bought a new house yet? 9) Has he washed the dishes / washed up? 10) Lucy hasn't read this book yet.

Урок 7

1. 2) He has already bought a new suit. 3) They have already told her. 4) She has already sold her car. 5) I have already written an essay. 6) I have already painted it. 7) He has already fixed it. 8) He has already done it. 9) They have already had their breakfast. 10) They have already redecorated it.

2. 2) She has just broken the world record. 3) I have recently returned from holiday. 4) He has read 20 pages so far. 5) I've just cut my finger. 6) She's done 2 exercises so far. 7) They've just told me that story. 8) I haven't taken the pill yet. 9) She hasn't phoned him yet. 10) I have recently passed my driving test.

3. 1) They haven't bought a house yet. 2) I've visited two countries so far. 3) She has just sent an e-mail. 4) We have just arrived. 5) He hasn't had dinner / lunch yet. 6) They have recently gone to / left for Brazil.

Урок 8

1. 1) since; 2) for; 3) since; 4) since; 5) for; 6) for; 7) since; 8) since

2. 2) How long has he worked at the factory? 3) How long has she known your brother? 4) How

long has your mother taught Maths. 5) How long have they been married. 6) How long has he been in the USA.

3. 1) to; 2) in; 3) to; 4) to; 5) in; 6) to

4. 1) How long have you known him? 2) I've worked here for 3 years (already). 3) I have never been to Paris before. 4) I've been in London for two weeks (already). 5) How long has he taught Physics? 6) How long have they been married? 7) He has lived there for 12 years. 8) Has she lived there long / for a long time? 9) Have you been in New York long? 10) We've been married since last year.

Урок 9

1. 1) visited; 2) have already read; 3) gave; 4) has been (не плутай *last year* — у минулому році, — з яким вживається Past Simple, і *In the last year* — за останній рік, — з яким вживається Present Perfect); 5) have never talked; 6) already visited; 7) have recently built; 8) lost; 9) met; 10) has told; 11) never talked; 12) have ridden; 13) built

2. 1) have your had; 2) did he buy; 3) gave; 4) did she arrive; 5) have you been; 6) were you

3. 2) She has won the lottery. When did she win the lottery? 3) They have gone on holiday. Where did they go on holiday. 4) They have gone to a restaurant. Who did they go to a restaurant with? 5) They have bought a new car. Why did they buy a new car? 6) He has broken his leg. When did he break his leg? 7) She has seen this film. Where did she see this film? 8) She's put on weight. How many kilos did she put on?

Урок 10

1. 1) have got / gotten; 2) got; 3) invented; 4) has broken; 5) broke; 6) bought; sold; 7) has gone; 8) went

2. 1) have lost; 2) left; 3) saw; 4) have bought; 5) has put; 6) developed

3. 1) Tim has just returned from holiday. 2) Corry went to the party last Sunday. 3) She has recently changed her hairstyle. 4) She often changed her hairstyle at school. 5) I've passed my driving test!. 6) Dina has had a baby! 7) We didn't play tennis last year. 8) They have arrived today.

4. 1) I already started to study French when I was at school. 2) Does your brother. Know that you are in London? — Yes, I've told him. 3) I have won the lottery! 4) John won the lottery but he has already spent all the money. 5) Have you brought the book? — Yes, here it is. 6) I brought you a book and put it on the table but somebody has taken it.

Урок 11

- 1) No. 2) We don't know. 3) We don't know. 4) Yes. 5) We don't know. 6) Yes. 7) Perhaps. 8) Probably not. 9) No. 10) Yes.
- 1) never travelled; 2) have never; 3) have made; 4) read; 5) already visited; 6) wrote; 7) has / have won; 8) won; 9) never saw; 10) have never read
- 1) yesterday; 2) this month; 3) today; 4) recently; 5) last year; 6) in October; 7) when he was at school; 8) so far; 9) last week

Тест 2

- 1) Ted has arrived. 2) I have found my key. 3) They have sold their house. 4) Ron has got / gotten married. 5) He has lost his job. 6) We have won.
- 1) He hasn't chosen a present yet. 2) He hasn't called his friends yet. 3) He hasn't done his homework yet. 4) He hasn't bought bread yet. 5) He hasn't fixed his car yet. 6) He hasn't washed up yet.
- 1) since; 2) for; 3) since; 4) since; 5) since; 6) for
- 1) have you been; 2) broke; 3) did he return; 4) has she visited; 5) were you; 6) did you meet?
- 1) wrote; 2) has written; 3) has gone; 4) have bought; 5) put; 6) never saw

Урок 12

- 1) lives; 2) have lived; 3) have always loved; 4) love; 5) has always liked; 6) likes; 7) have been; 8) is; 9) is; 10) has been
- 1) Have they had this car long? 2) Do they have / Have they got a car? 3) Have you been in Paris long? 4) Is he in Australia now? 5) Do you like pears? 6) Have you always loved / liked dogs? 7) How long have you been friends with him?
- 2) She hasn't been ill for the last five years. 3) Is he ill now? 4) Do you like travelling? 5) He has worked for this company since 2000. 6) Luc works at school. 7) Has he always worked at school? 8) Has she lived here long?
- 1) I don't like bananas. 2) I have never liked football. 3) I haven't lived in London long. 4) She hasn't worked here for three years. 5) My grandfather doesn't work in a hospital. 6) He doesn't live here. 7) I have never had flu. 8) He isn't ill / sick.

Урок 13

- 1) gets; 2) has already got / gotten; 3) got; 4) like; 5) have always liked; 6) liked
- 1) Has he arrived; 2) Did he arrive; 3) did he arrive; 4) Do you know; 5) Have you known;

- 6) Does Lena want; 7) Have they already finished; 8) did they finish; 9) do they usually finish
- 1) don't always get; 2) have never been; 3) didn't write; 4) has never got / gotten (якщо вона ще жива) або never got (якщо вона вже померла). 5) has already got / gotten; 6) doesn't like; 7) have never liked; 8) never travelled; 9) have never travelled
- 1) I don't want to see this film. 2) I have never wanted a computer. 3) I've always wanted to live in a big house. 4) Has he worked here long? 5) Did he work here last year? 6) Where does he work? 7) I like these apples. 8) I have never liked porridge. 9) My dad didn't like porridge in his childhood.

Урок 14

- 1) reads; 2) is reading; 3) read; 4) has read; 5) have worked; 6) work; 7) am working; 8) orked; 9) has taught; 10) teaches; 11) taught; 12) is teaching; 13) have cut; 14) cut; 15) am cutting
- 1) hasn't bought; 2) isn't buying; 3) has never done; 4) didn't buy; 5) never write; 6) haven't written; 7) am not writing; 8) didn't write
- 1) Have you already sent; 2) Are you sending; 3) did you send; 4) Do you usually send; 5) Have you ever played; 6) Do they usually play; 7) Are they playing; 8) Did he play; 9) have you visited; 10) did you visit; 11) do you visit

Урок 15

- 1) are; 2) was; 3) has been; 4) was; 5) have been; 6) are; 7) were; 8) have been; 9) are; 10) were; 11) was; 12) was; 13) was; 14) have been; 15) was
- 2) hasn't been; 3) wasn't; 4) aren't; 5) weren't; 6) haven't been; 7) were; 8) wasn't
- 2) Were there; 3) was there; 4) has there been — якщо ми говоримо про частину дня, що минула, або is there — якщо ми говоримо про залишок дня. 5) Are there; 6) have there been; 7) Is there

Тест 3

- 1) have always wanted; 2) know; 3) has known; 4) have lived; 5) want; 6) live
- 1) has never worked; 2) have never worn; 3) didn't visit; 4) never wore; 5) doesn't usually wear; 6) am not
- 1) did she break; 2) Have you washed; 3) does he usually start; 4) have you known; 5) did they arrive; 6) Do you know.
- 1) is travelling; 2) has travelled; 3) travel; 4) travelled; 5) has been; 6) was
- 1) have there been; 2) There weren't; 3) Was there; 4) There are; 5) was there; 6) Has there been