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# АНГЛІЙСЬКИЙ СУПЕРТРЕНАЖЕР Порівняння часів дієслів

зведена таблиця

49 вправ

3 тести

Ключі





# УРОК 1. *Present Simple* і *Present Continuous*



Kate usually wears jeans but now she is wearing a dress.

I play the piano every day. (я просто констатую факт)

My neighbour is always playing the piano at night.

(я висловлюю незадоволення, роздратування)

1\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслова — у *Present Simple* або *Present Continuous*.

- 1) Look! The dog \_\_\_\_\_ (bark) at the tree.
- 2) Tim's dog never \_\_\_\_\_ (bark).
- 3) I smell smoke. I think something \_\_\_\_\_ (burn).
- 4) Dina always \_\_\_\_\_ (look) great.
- 5) Luke doesn't hear you. He \_\_\_\_\_ (dream).
- 6) My dad \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) work at 6 p.m., but this week he \_\_\_\_\_ (work) till 5.

2\*. Склади запитання зі слів у дужках, поставивши дієслова у правильний час — *Present Simple* або *Present Continuous*.

- 1) (you / remember / his address) Do you remember his address?
- 2) (what / she / wear / today) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) (your granny / wear / glasses) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4) (he / understand / what to do) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5) (what language / they / speak / now) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6) (he / know / Polish) \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) (what / you / look / at) \_\_\_\_\_

3\*\*. Склади заперечення зі слів у дужках, поставивши дієслова у правильний час — *Present Simple* або *Present Continuous*.

1) (he / like / skiing) He doesn't like skiing.

2) (we / discuss / our holiday / now) \_\_\_\_\_

3) (Liz / know / the answer) \_\_\_\_\_

4) (my mum / work / this week) \_\_\_\_\_

5) (his granny / go to work) \_\_\_\_\_

6) (it / get dark / yet) \_\_\_\_\_

7) (it / get dark / till 9 in July) \_\_\_\_\_

8) (it / rain / here in summer) \_\_\_\_\_

4\*\*. Доповни речення словами в дужках, поставивши дієслова у правильний час — *Present Simple* або *Present Continuous*.

1) It \_\_\_\_\_ (always rain) on my birthday! I feel so unhappy!

2) It \_\_\_\_\_ (often rain) at this time of the year.

3) Why \_\_\_\_\_ (you constantly tease) your little brother?

4) Don't worry. They \_\_\_\_\_ (always fight) and then make up.

5) Jim \_\_\_\_\_ (always come) late. I got used to it.

6) You \_\_\_\_\_ (always come) late! I'm sick and tired of that!

7) She \_\_\_\_\_ (always wear) long skirts. This is her style.

8) You \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) the same sweater every day. Can you put something different just for a change?

## УРОК 2. *Past Simple i Past Continuous*



I called you yesterday. — Я дзвонила тобі вчора. (проста констатація факту)  
I was calling you at 5 p.m. yesterday. —  
Я дзвонила тобі вчора о 5-й годині вечора. (ми вказуємо точний час,  
коли відбувалася дія)  
I was cooking while Ted was doing his homework. —  
Я куховарила, поки Тед робив домашнє завдання.

1\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Past Simple* або *Past Continuous*.

- 1) Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Poland for three years.
- 2) I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Mexico when my brother got married.
- 3) It was a nice evening, so they \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home from work.
- 4) Luke \_\_\_\_\_ (study) Maths at university.
- 5) I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast at 7 a.m.
- 6) She \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast very early yesterday.

2\*\*. Постав дієслова у правильний час. В одній частині речення — *Past Simple*, у другій — *Past Continuous*.

- 1) When I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him, he \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to Mary.
- 2) My dad \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) my mum when they \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (work) in China.
- 3) When they \_\_\_\_\_ (get) married, they \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (study) at Oxford University.
- 4) We \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) a strange noise when we \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) home.
- 5) She \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a long red dress when I  
\_\_\_\_\_ (see) her



**3\*\*\*.** Трое друзів розповідають про свої пригоди. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслова — *Past Simple* або *Past Continuous*. Потім розкажи ці історії від 3-ї особи.

**A.** Last year I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (witness) a real fire. I (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (discuss) some problems with my boss on the 32nd floor of a skyscraper when we (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) the fire alarm. We (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (rush) out to the elevator, but it (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (not work). The stairs were full of thick smoke. We couldn't go down, so we (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) up to the roof. When we (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (get) there, some people (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (scream). Others (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) calmly. I was very scared. Eventually a helicopter (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (land) on the roof and (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (rescue) all of us.

**B.** I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (participate) in some archeological dig on a small island in the South Pacific. I (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a nap when the volcano (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (erupt). The noise was so loud that it (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (wake) me up. I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (look) out of my tent. Everybody (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (run) toward the harbour. I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (throw) on my robe and (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (rush) to the harbour myself. Fortunately there was a cruise ship there and we all (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (get) on it. The ship (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) when the lava (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (hit) down. So it was a narrow escape.

**C.** One summer my girlfriend and I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) with friends near Los Angeles. We (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a barbecue in the garden when an earthquake (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (begin). Everything (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (shake). The food and the plates (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) onto the ground. We (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (start) picking everything up and suddenly we (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the ceiling fall in. We were lucky not to be in the house at that moment. But our friends' dear cat was there. But she was saved by a miracle.

## УРОК 3. *Present Simple i Present Perfect*



I know this man. — Я знаю цю людину.  
I've known him all my life. — Я знаю його все своє життя.  
I've always loved Mary. — Я завжди любив Мері.

1\*. Підкресли правильну форму дієслова.

- 1) I *live* / *have lived* in New York.
- 2) I *know* / *have known* Jane since childhood.
- 3) She *works* / *has worked* since she graduated.
- 4) He *travels* / *has travelled* a lot this year.
- 5) My parents *travel* / *have travelled* a lot.
- 6) Jack *likes* / *has liked* History all his life.
- 7) I *know* / *I have known* this rule.

2\*. Перепиши речення в *Present Perfect*, зробивши необхідні зміни.

- 1) I like grapes. *I have always liked grapes.*
- 2) I know this rule. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) My dad works in a hospital. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Nick is ill. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) I don't understand it. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) They are married. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) My mum teaches French. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8) They have a car. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) I live in London. \_\_\_\_\_

3\*\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою наданих нижче дієслів — *Present Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

always want      work      love      be  
travel      understand      never like

- 1) Jack \_\_\_\_\_ round the world this year.
- 2) Nora \_\_\_\_\_ married for 6 months.
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ to buy a house at the seaside.
- 4) Carl \_\_\_\_\_ his dog.
- 5) Sara \_\_\_\_\_ cats.
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ at this company long?
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ what you have to do?

4\*\*. Переклади англійською мовою.

- 1) Ти ніколи мене не розумів. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Я завжди знав це. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Він не розуміє тебе. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Мій дід не працює. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Я працюю тут уже два роки. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Я знаю твою сестру. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7) Денис знає Мері з дитинства. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8) Мої батьки живуть у Шотландії з 2003 року. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9) Де він живе? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



## УРОК 4. *Past Simple i Present Perfect*



The Chinese invented powder. — Китайці винайшли порох. (Це було давно, дія втратила новину і пішла в історію)

Have you heard? Luke has invented a new electronic device! — Ти чув? Люк створив новий електронний прилад! (Це актуальна новина; неважливо, коли було здійснено дію, акцент на результаті цієї дії — новому приладі.)

1\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Past Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

- 1) I (not play) \_\_\_\_\_ tennis this year.
- 2) She (have) \_\_\_\_\_ six different jobs since she left school.
- 3) He (run) \_\_\_\_\_ away from school three times when he was fourteen.
- 4) How many cups of coffee (you drink) \_\_\_\_\_ today?
- 5) In those days Andrew (come) \_\_\_\_\_ to stay with us most weekends.
- 6) Shakespeare (write) \_\_\_\_\_ poems as well as plays.
- 7) Since my brother lost his job, he (write) \_\_\_\_\_ two books.
- 8) I'm not cooking today — I (cook) \_\_\_\_\_ all the meals yesterday. In fact, I (cook) \_\_\_\_\_ most of the meals this week.
- 9) Our team are rubbish. They (lose) \_\_\_\_\_ eight games one after the other in this season.

2\*\*. Постав дієслова в дужках у підходящий час — *Past Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

### A sad story of a sad man

One Sunday evening two men (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) in a London pub. One of them was very unhappy.

'Life is terrible, everything in the world is really boring,' he sad.

'Don't say that,' said the other man. 'Life is marvelous! The world is so exciting! Think about Italy. It's a wonderful country. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there?'

'Oh, yes. I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) there last year and I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (not like) it.'

'Well, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to Norway? (6) \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the midnight sun?'

'Oh, yes. I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) there in 2000 and I (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the midnight sun. I (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (not enjoy) it.'

'Well, I (10) \_\_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_\_ (return) from a safari in Africa. (11) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Africa yet?'

'Yes, I (12) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on a safari in Africa last year and I (13) \_\_\_\_\_ (climb) Mount Kilimanjaro. It was really boring.'

'Why don't you go to Iceland? My friends (14) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there several times and they really (15) \_\_\_\_\_ (love) it there!'

'I (16) \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) there last summer. I (17) \_\_\_\_\_ (see) geysers, volcanos and Marstian landscapes. Nothing special.'

'Well,' said the other man, 'I think that you really need help. Only the best psychiatrist can help you. Go to see Dr Shrinkbaum in Baker Street.'

'I am Dr Shrinkbaum,' (18) \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) the man sadly.

# УРОК 5.

## ***Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple і Present Perfect***



Present Simple	Present Continuous	Past Simple	Present Perfect
Описує дії в теперішньому, які відбуваються з певною регулярністю, а також очевидні факти.	Описує дії, які відбуваються в даний момент, а також зі словами <i>this week, today, this Sunday</i> тощо як протиставлення регулярним, звичайним діям.	Описує дії в минулому, часто із вказівкою, коли саме відбулася дія; також описує ланцюг подій у минулому.	Описує дії в минулому, не повідомляючи, коли саме відбулася дія, або вказуючи на проміжок часу, який ще не закінчився.

1\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Continuous, Past Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

- 1) You (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful baby.
- 2) I (not read) \_\_\_\_\_ her latest book.
- 3) (you visit) \_\_\_\_\_ India?
- 4) My great-great-grandmother (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Glasgow.
- 5) Columbus (not discover) \_\_\_\_\_ America: the Indians already (know) \_\_\_\_\_ where it was.
- 6) Amazing news! Scientists (discover) \_\_\_\_\_ a new planet!
- 7) Who (give) \_\_\_\_\_ Shakespeare his first job?
- 8) How many times (you be) \_\_\_\_\_ in love?
- 9) I (never enjoy) \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday as much as this one.
- 10) '(you hear) \_\_\_\_\_ the thunder last night?'
- 11) Josh (work) \_\_\_\_\_ late this week.
- 12) Tim can't join you — he \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his homework.
- 13) They \_\_\_\_\_ (invent) cure for cancer! — I think, you are mistaken, it's only your dream.



2\*\*. Постав дієслова в дужках у правильний час — *Present Simple, Past Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

John (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (always be) interested in the sea. When he was ten, his mother (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) him an aquarium and he (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a collection of tropical fish ever since then. For the last twenty years, he (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in a big house in Auckland where he has an aquarium. Last year he (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the aquarium to the public. Thousands of people (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (already visit) his collection. His collection includes several sharks which (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) around looking dangerous. 'People (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (not understand) sharks,' he says. 'I (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (never have) any problems with my sharks because I (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (know) how to behave. Sharks only (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (attack) humans in certain situations. Once, a great white shark (12) \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to attack me but I (13) \_\_\_\_\_ (hit) it on the nose with my camera.'

3\*\*. Доповни лист Лоли подрузі правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a couple of months since I last \_\_\_\_\_ (write) to you so I \_\_\_\_\_ (think) I'd better get in touch and tell you all my news. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/decorate) the living room yet. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/decide) what colour to paint it! I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/buy) any curtains either. I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) moving the furniture in right now and I \_\_\_\_\_ (unpack) most of my things. I \_\_\_\_\_ (decorate) the bedroom at the moment. It \_\_\_\_\_ (look) very nice.

# ТЕСТ 1

**1 (УРОК 1).** Постав дієслова в *Present Simple* або *Present Continuous*.  
I am working (work) late this week.

- 1) It \_\_\_\_\_ (not rain) here in summer.
- 2) He \_\_\_\_\_ (not understand) what to do.
- 3) You \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) too loudly. I can't hear you.
- 4) Hurry up! It \_\_\_\_\_ (get) dark!
- 5) Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) glasses but she \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (now wear) them today. **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**2 (УРОК 2).** Постав дієслова в *Past Simple* або *Past Continuous*.  
The police stopped me while I was driving home. (stop, drive)

- 1) When I \_\_\_\_\_ the door, they \_\_\_\_\_  
about me. (open, talk)
- 2) While he \_\_\_\_\_, he \_\_\_\_\_ a plate.  
(wash up, break)
- 3) He \_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend when he \_\_\_\_\_  
in India. (meet, travel) **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**3 (УРОК 3).** Постав дієслова в *Present Simple* або *Present Perfect*.  
He reads every day.

- 1) Joe \_\_\_\_\_ Maths. (always like)
- 2) Nobody \_\_\_\_\_ me here. (ever understand)
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ to go there. (never want)
- 4) Let her alone! She \_\_\_\_\_ to go. (not want)
- 5) I \_\_\_\_\_ winter. (not like)
- 6) I \_\_\_\_\_ him since childhood. (know) **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**4 (УРОК 4).** Постав дієслова в *Past Simple* або *Present Perfect*.

We have never been (never be) to China.

- 1) Sam \_\_\_\_\_ (get up) early today.
- 2) I \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) John today.
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ (never ride) a horse in my childhood.
- 4) Who \_\_\_\_\_ (break) the window?
- 5) Look! Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ (break) the window.
- 6) I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to Britain twice in my life.

Балів \_\_\_ / 6

**5 (УРОК 6).** Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Simple*, *Present Continuous*, *Past Simple* або *Past Continuous*.

I haven't painted (not paint) the walls yet.

- 1) It \_\_\_\_\_ four weeks since I last \_\_\_\_\_  
Marta. (be, see).
- 2) Jack \_\_\_\_\_ bananas in his childhood, but now he  
\_\_\_\_\_ them. (not like, love).
- 3) They \_\_\_\_\_ chess at the moment. (play)
- 4) Tod \_\_\_\_\_ when I called. (cook)

Балів \_\_\_ / 6

Загальна кількість балів \_\_\_\_\_ / 30

Оцінка \_\_\_\_\_



## УРОК 6. *Present Perfect Continuous*



Ann's eyes are red. She has been crying.  
She's been playing for half an hour.  
Has she been watching TV long?  
She's been watching TV since you left.

1\*. Напиши початки речень в *Present Perfect Continuous*.

- 1) (he / run) He has been running.
- 2) (I / have a bath) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) (Mark / read) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) (they / watch TV) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) (Sara / cook) \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) (we / practise) \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) (you / sleep) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) (he / jog) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) (she / plan) \_\_\_\_\_

2\*\*. Заповни пропуски запропонованими дієсловами у *Present Perfect Continuous*.

argue      write      travel      read      play      run

- 1) I have been reading this book since yesterday.
- 2) They \_\_\_\_\_ for two months.
- 3) She \_\_\_\_\_ the piano for an hour.
- 4) We are very tired. We \_\_\_\_\_ since 6 a.m.
- 5) My neighbours \_\_\_\_\_ all day long!
- 6) I \_\_\_\_\_ an essay since 7 p.m.

3\*\*. Постав запитання за зразком.

1) Ted is out of breath. (run) Has he been running?

2) Lily is wet. (swim) \_\_\_\_\_

3) Nick has a lot of bruises. (fight) \_\_\_\_\_

4) 'I have a headache'. (watch TV) ' \_\_\_\_\_

5) 'We have been very busy lately'. (prepare) ' \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ for the exam?'

6) 'His hands are dirty'. (work) ' \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ in the garden?'

4\*\*\*. Переклади речення англійською мовою.

1) Вона давно плаває? \_\_\_\_\_

2) Кейт прибирає у своїй кімнаті вже три години. \_\_\_\_\_

3) Я куховарю з ранку. \_\_\_\_\_

4) Я не довго на тебе чекаю. \_\_\_\_\_

5) Він вів машину протягом 5 годин, тому він тепер такий втомлений. \_\_\_\_\_

6) Вона останнім часом забагато їсть. \_\_\_\_\_

7) Ми працюємо над цим проектом цілий місяць. \_\_\_\_\_

# УРОК 7. *Present Perfect і Present Perfect Continuous*



Present Perfect Continuous	Present Perfect
1. Ми цікавимося самою дією. Нам не важливо, завершено її чи ні: Tom's hands are very dirty. He has been repairing the car.	Для нас важливе здійснення дії, нам цікавий її результат, а не процес: The car is going out of the garage. Tom has repaired it.
2. Ми підкреслюємо, як довго здійснювалася (або досі здійснюється) якась дія: Ann has been writing letters all day.	Ми підкреслюємо, як багато ми вже зробили або скільки раз ми здійснювали якусь дію: Ann has written ten letters today.

1\*\*. Постав дієслова в дужках у правильний час — *Present Perfect Simple* або *Present Perfect Continuous*.

- 1) I'm exhausted! I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) all day, and I \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) yet.
- 2) I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) many countries over the past few years.
- 3) Someone \_\_\_\_\_ (take) my books. I \_\_\_\_\_ (look) for them for ages, but \_\_\_\_\_ (not find) them yet.
- 4) I \_\_\_\_\_ (shop) since morning, but \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) anything.
- 5) That's one of the best books I \_\_\_\_\_ (ever read).
- 6) The streets are all wet. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
- 7) I \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to you for the past half an hour, but I'm afraid I \_\_\_\_\_ (not understand) a single word.
- 8) Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) under the window since morning.
- 9) The castle \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) here for centuries.



2\*\*. Постав уточнюючі запитання, використовуючи підказки.

1) Paul is a singer in a band.

How long (sing) has he been singing ?

How many records (record) has he recorded ?

2) Your friend Alan is learning to drive. What do you ask him?

How long (learn to drive) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

(buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a car yet?

3) Jenny is a teacher.

How long (teach) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

How many schools (work) \_\_\_\_\_ in?

4) You meet your friend Sally outside the cinema. You ask her:

How long (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

5) Joey is getting married to Andrew next September. What do you ask her?

How many guests (invite) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

How long (know) \_\_\_\_\_ Andrew?

6) You meet an old friend you haven't seen for ten years.

What (do) \_\_\_\_\_ all this time?

Where (be) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

7) You know that Peter has been to the States several times.

How many times (be) \_\_\_\_\_ to the States?

8) Your friend Ann and her family are in France for their holidays. You call her and ask:

How long (stay) \_\_\_\_\_ in France?

9) Sam's mother is on holiday. What do you ask him?

What places (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ yet?

10) You want to know if it is still raining. What do you ask?

(it / stop / raining) \_\_\_\_\_ yet?

# УРОК 8.

## **Present Continuous i Present Perfect Continuous**



Present Perfect Continuous	Present Continuous
Ми підкреслюємо, як довго здійснюється дія: I've been reading for two hours. How long have you been waiting?	Ми говоримо або запитуємо про те, чим хтось наразі зайнятий: I am reading at the moment. Are you waiting for me?

1\*. Заповни пропуски дієсловами у правильному часі — *Present Continuous* або *Present Perfect Continuous*.

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a letter.
- 2) She \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano for three hours.
- 3) We \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) with our friends.
- 4) We \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at this hotel since we arrived.
- 5) They \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast.
- 6) She \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower for an hour.
- 7) We \_\_\_\_\_ (not talk).
- 8) He \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) any exercise for three weeks.
- 9) It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) all day long.
- 10) It \_\_\_\_\_ (not snow).
- 11) I \_\_\_\_\_ (not wait) for anybody, I \_\_\_\_\_ (just stand).
- 12) I \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for you over an hour.
- 13) I \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to contact him since yesterday.
- 14) How long \_\_\_\_\_ (you/work) on this project?
- 15) I \_\_\_\_\_ (just try) to help you!
- 16) What \_\_\_\_\_ (you/work) on?
- 17) He \_\_\_\_\_ (work) a lot recently, no wonder he has all those headaches.

2\*\*. Перепиши речення в *Present Perfect Continuous*, зробивши необхідні доповнення.

1) I am writing a letter. I've been writing this letter for twenty minutes.

2) I'm having a bath. \_\_\_\_\_

3) We are playing tennis. \_\_\_\_\_

4) Tom is doing his homework. \_\_\_\_\_

5) Jack's sister is playing the violin. \_\_\_\_\_

6) My mother is cooking. \_\_\_\_\_

7) Tim is sleeping. \_\_\_\_\_

3\*\*\*. Переклади речення англійською мовою.

1) Уже два тижні йде сніг. \_\_\_\_\_

2) Зараз іде дощ? \_\_\_\_\_

3) Вони розмовляють уже дві години. \_\_\_\_\_

4) Ми слухаємо музику. \_\_\_\_\_

5) Він сидить тут відтоді, як ви пішли. \_\_\_\_\_

6) Том робить уроки. \_\_\_\_\_

7) Моя сестра вивчає англійську з 8 років. \_\_\_\_\_

# УРОК 9. Present Simple, Present Continuous, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Continuous



Present Simple	Present Continuous	Present Perfect	Present Perfect Continuous
Описує дію, яка відбувається з певною регулярністю або постійно. I get up every day at 7 a.m.	Описує дію, яка відбувається в даний момент. Ted is fishing (at the moment).	Описує дію, яка закінчилася не дуже давно, результат якої важливий і актуальний для теперішнього. Look! Somebody has planted a tree!	Описує дію, яка продовжується вказаний проміжок часу і відбувається досі або щойно закінчилася. I've been tidying up my room since morning.

1\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ (usually come) home at 4 p.m.
- 2) He \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) for six years.
- 3) Do you know? His dad \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the lottery!
- 4) He \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard for the last three weeks.
- 5) Luke \_\_\_\_\_ (read) this book since Monday and he \_\_\_\_\_ (read) 55 pages so far.
- 6) We \_\_\_\_\_ (play) chess at the moment.
- 7) The guests \_\_\_\_\_ (come) in the evening, so Marta \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) all day today.
- 8) He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) ill all this week.
- 9) Lynn \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner.
- 10) The train \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at 9.15 p.m.
- 11) Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) all his exams and he's free now.
- 12) 'What's the matter?' — I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) in my room for hours and I've got a headache.'
- 13) 'You're filthy! What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do)?' — 'I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the garden.'

2\*\*. Постав уточнюючі запитання.

- 1) I am waiting for Jack. How long have you been waiting for him?
- 2) I know Mary. How long \_\_\_\_\_ her?
- 3) I am doing my homework. How many exercises \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ so far?
- 4) My kids are playing. What game \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5) He goes swimming. How often \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6) I work here. Since when \_\_\_\_\_ here?
- 7) My dad usually finishes work at 6 p.m. What time \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ this week?
- 8) Dora is in London now. How long \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ there?
- 9) He plays tennis rather well. How long \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ tennis?

3\*\*\*. Переклади речення англійською мовою.

- 1) Том хворіє з понеділка. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Вони зараз не працюють у саду. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Ви сидите тут з 12-ї години? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Я ніколи цього не розумів. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Марта не дуже добре розуміє фізику. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Він слухає музику. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) Вона слухає цей мюзикл уже другий тиждень. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



# УРОК 10. *Future Simple. First Conditional*



He will (=He'll) do that tomorrow.  
Will you come with me?  
I will not (=won't) tell them.  
There will be more work next month.  
If the weather is fine, we will go to the country.

1\*. Учора по телебаченню якийсь професор розповідав, яким стане світ за п'ятдесят років. Подивись на конспект цього професора і напиши, що він казав.

1) more people in the world *There will be more people in the world.*

2) robots do all the hard work \_\_\_\_\_

3) not so many jobs \_\_\_\_\_

4) people have more free time \_\_\_\_\_

5) not very much oil \_\_\_\_\_

6) fish farms under the sea \_\_\_\_\_

7) people not live on other planets \_\_\_\_\_

8) people not litter very much \_\_\_\_\_

9) less natural food \_\_\_\_\_

2\*\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

- 1) If your cousins (come) come tomorrow, I (ask) will ask them to come to my party.
- 2) If Donna (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ the museum next week, she (see) \_\_\_\_\_ the statue from Egypt.
- 3) Lara (become) \_\_\_\_\_ famous if she (make) \_\_\_\_\_ some good records.
- 4) You (fall) \_\_\_\_\_ if you (not look) \_\_\_\_\_ where you are going.
- 5) Those trees (die) \_\_\_\_\_ if we (not water) \_\_\_\_\_ them.
- 6) If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ time tomorrow, I (tidy) \_\_\_\_\_ up the garden.
- 7) Someone (steal) \_\_\_\_\_ that money if you (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ it on the floor.

3\*\*. Що трапиться, якщо...? Склади ланцюжок подій, які можуть відбутися, використовуючи надані підказки.

~~do more work~~ — pass my exams — go to university —  
study medicine — become a doctor — save people's lives

- 1) If I don't go out so much, I'll do more work.
- 2) If I do more work, I \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_

# УРОК 11. Засоби передачі майбутнього — *Future Simple, be going to, might*



Future Simple	be going to	might
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• передбачаємо або констатуємо факт у майбутньому</li> <li>• описуємо рішення, яке було щойно прийняте</li> <li>• вживаємо зі словами <i>probably, definitely</i> тощо</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• описуємо заплановану дію в майбутньому</li> <li>• висловлюємо впевненість / неминучість того, що відбудеться</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• описуємо дію, яка, можливо, відбудеться в майбутньому</li> </ul>

1\*. Заповни пропуски *will* або *be going to*. Іноді можливі обидва варіанти (поясни, для якого випадку який варіант підійде).

- Oh, no! There isn't any salt! — Isn't there? It's O.K. I \_\_\_\_\_ get some from the shop on my way back home.
- I think that Tom \_\_\_\_\_ get the job.
- Look! Our flat is burning! — Good heavens! I \_\_\_\_\_ call the fire-brigade immediately!
- Do you have any plans for tonight? — Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ meet Lucy.
- It's very easy. I \_\_\_\_\_ show you.
- Look at these black clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_ rain.
- I think that Ann \_\_\_\_\_ come at 8 o'clock.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ never learn that difficult language!
- It's Jack's birthday tomorrow. — Gosh! I've absolutely forgotten about it. Oh, I \_\_\_\_\_ give him a book.
- It's Jack's birthday tomorrow. — I know, I \_\_\_\_\_ give him a book.
- Oh no! The house has cracked! It \_\_\_\_\_ collapse!
- Sally \_\_\_\_\_ definitely win the contest!

2\*\*. Перефразуй речення за зразком.

- 1) We will probably go to the country tomorrow. We might go to the country tomorrow.
- 2) Jack will probably not go to university. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) She will probably fail her exam. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) I will probably start learning Chinese. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) They will probably go to Venice next month. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) You will probably not recognize him. \_\_\_\_\_

3\*\*. Заповни пропуски *will, be going to* або *might*.

- 1) What are you going to do tonight? — I don't know. I might go for a walk.
- 2) Do you know what you will do after you leave school? — Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ enter university.
- 3) You don't study at all! You \_\_\_\_\_ fail your exam!
- 4) The weather forecast says it \_\_\_\_\_ rain tomorrow.
- 5) 'We \_\_\_\_\_ to see that film in the cinema tonight.'  
'What \_\_\_\_\_ you do if there are no tickets?'  
'Then we \_\_\_\_\_ go for a walk.'
- 6) Have you heard that Doris \_\_\_\_\_ talk to her boss about that incident?
- 7) Who knows! They \_\_\_\_\_ not come tomorrow.
- 8) 'Have you made up your mind where to go on your honeymoon?'  
'Yes, we \_\_\_\_\_ spend our honeymoon in New Zealand.'

# ТЕСТ 2

**1 (УРОК 6).** Склади стверджувальні (+), заперечні (–) та запитальні (?) речення в *Present Perfect Continuous* зі слів, які надаються в дужках.

(we / wait for you / since 3 p.m.) (+) We have been waiting for you since 3 p.m.

1) (how long / you / write the essay) (?) \_\_\_\_\_

2) (we / swim / long) (–) \_\_\_\_\_

3) (he / repair his car / all day today) (?) \_\_\_\_\_

4) (she / have a shower / for 20 minutes) (+) \_\_\_\_\_

5) (they / argue / for an hour) (–) \_\_\_\_\_

6) (Sam / sunbathe / since you left) (+) \_\_\_\_\_

Балів \_\_\_ / 6

**2 (УРОК 7).** Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Present Perfect* або *Present Perfect Continuous*.

I have been having (have) bad dreams for two months.

1) I \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to lose weight for ages,  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) ten pounds so far.

2) Jack \_\_\_\_\_ (read) for two hours and he  
\_\_\_\_\_ (almost finish) the book.

3) My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) for a month  
already and they \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) 6 countries.

Балів \_\_\_ / 6



**3 (УРОК 8).** Заповни пропуски наданими словами, поставивши дієслова у правильний час — *Present Continuous* або *Present Perfect Continuous*.

They are talking (talk) at the moment.

1) He \_\_\_\_\_ (dig) the garden since morning.

2) What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) all these years?

3) What \_\_\_\_\_ (they / play)?

4) \_\_\_\_\_ (you / stand) here long?

5) She \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a bath. She \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a bath for an hour! **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**4 (УРОК 9).** Доповни речення правильною формою дієслів у дужках.  
If you don't stop (not stop) crying, I won't buy (not buy) you anything.

1) If the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) fine, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the country.

2) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not study) properly, you \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) your exam.

3) If I \_\_\_\_\_ (enter) university, my dad \_\_\_\_\_ (give) me his car. **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**5 (УРОК 10).** Заповни пропуски *will*, *be going to* або *might*.

They might join us later. I'm not sure.

1) We \_\_\_\_\_ probably go to the countryside this weekend.

2) At last he's made up his mind! He \_\_\_\_\_ buy that car.

3) 'What are your plans for tonight?' 'We \_\_\_\_\_ see the new play at the theatre.' 'What \_\_\_\_\_ you do if the theatre is full?' 'Then we \_\_\_\_\_ go to a restaurant.'

4) 'Have you got any plans for tonight?' 'Not yet. I \_\_\_\_\_ meet my friends or just stay at home.' **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

Загальна кількість балів \_\_\_\_\_ / 30

Оцінка \_\_\_\_\_

## УРОК 12. *Future Simple i Future Continuous*



Future Continuous. Вживання	Приклади
1. Ми говоримо про те, що хтось буде знаходитися в процесі виконання якоїсь дії в певний момент у майбутньому.	I will be sleeping at home at this time tomorrow. She will not be working from 3 to 5.p.m. on Monday.
2. Ми говоримо про заплановані дії в майбутньому. У цьому значенні може замінюватися часом Present Continuous або зворотом be going to.	Will you be running in the next year's marathon? = Are you going to run in the next year's marathon?

1\*. Утвори час *Future Continuous* із наданих слів.

- 1) we / not walk *We won't be walking.*
- 2) they / have a meeting \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) I / not cook \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) she / eat \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) he / play the piano \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) we / not sing \_\_\_\_\_

2\*\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Future Simple* або *Future Continuous*.

- 1) He \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) when you come.
- 2) I \_\_\_\_\_ (lend) you this book.
- 3) She \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a red dress at the party.
- 4) In half an hour everybody \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) that program.
- 5) Don't come between 8 and 9 a.m. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner.
- 6) After they arrive, we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner.

3\*\*. Постав запитання у правильному часі — *Future Simple* або *Future Continuous*. Поясни свій вибір.

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party this time next week?
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the talk show tonight?
- 3) When \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) his work?
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (work) tomorrow afternoon?
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ your sister \_\_\_\_\_ (draw) a picture for us?
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) at midnight?
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ Sara \_\_\_\_\_ (join) us for lunch?
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (study) all weekend?
- 9) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Jack tomorrow?
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (help) us?

4\*\*\*. Переклади англійською мовою.

- 1) За півгодини ми будемо загоряти на пляжі. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Збори закінчатся о 3.00. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Вони не будуть працювати, коли ми приїдемо. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4) З 6-ї до 7-ї вечора ти будеш плавати в басейні? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Що ти будеш робити о 7-й годині вечора в понеділок? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Я буду чекати на тебе тут завтра о 6-й вечора. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## УРОК 13. *Past Perfect*



He said he hadn't lived abroad. — Він сказав, що (раніше) не жив за кордоном.

When I came, she left. — Коли я прийшов, вона пішла.

(вона пішла після того, як я прийшов)

When I came she had left. — Коли я прийшов, вона вже пішла.

(вона пішла до того, як я прийшов)

1\*. Підкресли правильний варіант.

- 1) Nobody *understood* / *had understood* how the cat *got* / *had got* into the car.
- 2) We *didn't have* / *hadn't had* much money left after we *bought* / *had bought* that package holiday.
- 3) When I *arrived* / *had arrived* at the shop, it *already closed* / *had already closed*.
- 4) Tom *didn't play* / *hadn't played* in the game because he *hurt* / *had hurt* his leg.

2\*. Доповни речення стверджувальною (+), заперечною (–) або запитальною (?) формою *Past Perfect* дієслів у дужках.

- 1) The fridge was empty. Dan (do) (–) hadn't done the shopping.
- 2) I couldn't get in because I (forget) (+) \_\_\_\_\_ my keys.
- 3) Everybody was running and shouting. What (happen) (?) \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4) Ted wasn't at home. Where (go) (?) \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5) I had a feeling that we (meet) (+) \_\_\_\_\_ before.
- 6) Mary said that she (be) (–) \_\_\_\_\_ to London before.

3\*\*. Склади з двох речень одне за зразком.

1) Jack had his dinner. Then he went to play. When Jack had had his dinner, he went to play.

2) I did my homework. Then I sat down to watch TV. \_\_\_\_\_

3) Leo had a bath. Then he went to bed. \_\_\_\_\_

4) They made a report. Then they went for a walk. \_\_\_\_\_

5) Clara read the book. Then I borrowed it. \_\_\_\_\_

6) We arranged a new meeting. Then we went home. \_\_\_\_\_

4\*\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Past Simple* або *Past Perfect*.

1) Nina didn't tell anyone how she had achieved that result. (not tell; achieve)

2) It \_\_\_\_\_ to rain, and I \_\_\_\_\_ that I \_\_\_\_\_ the window. (start; remember; not close)

3) Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ me she couldn't go to the theatre, but I \_\_\_\_\_ the tickets. (tell; already buy)

4) By the time we \_\_\_\_\_ to their place they \_\_\_\_\_ up all the cake. (get; eat).

5) I \_\_\_\_\_ a letter on my desk that I \_\_\_\_\_ . (find; not open)

6) The children \_\_\_\_\_ up their room because their mother \_\_\_\_\_ them to. (tidy; ask)



## УРОК 14. *Past Perfect Continuous*



The ground was wet. It had been raining. — Земля була мокрою. Пройшов дощ.  
(Дощ почався до того, як ми помітили, що земля була мокрою, і до того моменту  
вже закінчився.)

How long had you been waiting for him by the time he arrived? — Як довго ви на  
нього чекали до того часу, як він приїхав?

1\*. Прочитай ситуацію і напиши їй пояснення, використовуючи підказки в дужках.

1) Jack was breathing heavily. (run) He had been running.

2) Dolly's eyes were red. (cry). \_\_\_\_\_

3) The boy's clothes were dirty, their hair was untidy and one of them had a black eye. (fight) \_\_\_\_\_

4) Mary woke up at night, terrified. (have a bad dream) \_\_\_\_\_

5) I was very tired when I came home. (work hard all day) \_\_\_\_\_

6) Lola's hands and clothes were covered in paint. (paint the walls) \_\_\_\_\_

7) When we came back from the beach, our skin was red and hurt. (lie in the sun too long) \_\_\_\_\_

8) When I saw Jina, she was terribly fat. (eat too much lately) \_\_\_\_\_

2\*\*. Прочитай ситуацію і запиши її одним реченням за зразком.

- 1) I started driving at 9 a.m. At 11 a.m. I saw a beautiful castle. — I had been driving for 2 hours when I saw a beautiful castle.
- 2) We started playing football. Half an hour later it started raining. — We \_\_\_\_\_ when it \_\_\_\_\_ raining.
- 3) I came to the restaurant and started waiting for Jack. Jack arrived 20 minutes later. I \_\_\_\_\_ when he \_\_\_\_\_ at last.
- 4) Sam travelled for two months. Then he ran out of money. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ before he \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5) They started working in the garden at 10 a.m. At 1 p.m. a thunderstorm began. They \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.

3\*\*. Заповни пропуски правильним часом — *Past Continuous* або *Past Perfect Continuous*.

- 1) My sister was taking (take) a shower when I came.
- 2) They \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV from 5 to 7 p.m.
- 3) We \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) along the road for an hour before we saw the first house.
- 4) Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (cross) the street when he saw an accident.
- 5) When I arrived, Lola \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for me. She was very annoyed because she \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for half an hour.
- 6) When I looked out of the window, the sun \_\_\_\_\_ (shine) brightly but the ground was wet. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).

# УРОК 15. *Past Perfect і Past Perfect Continuous*



Past Perfect	Past Perfect Continuous
<p>Позначає нетривалу дію, яка закінчилася до певного моменту в минулому. Українською, як правило, перекладається дієсловом доконаного виду.</p> <p>I had written 12 letters before you came. — Я написав 20 листів до твого приходу. (дію завершено, підкреслюється її результат, а не тривалість)</p>	<p>Позначає тривалу дію або дію, яка багаторазово повторюється, і ці дії продовжуються до певного моменту в минулому. Українською перекладається, як правило, дієсловом недоконаного виду.</p> <p>I had been writing letters before you came. — Я писав листи весь час, доки ти не прийшов. (підкреслюється продовженість дії: я написав дуже багато листів і займався цим практично безперервно, поки тебе не було)</p>

1\*. Заповни пропуски правильним часом дієслів у дужках — *Past Perfect Continuous* або *Past Perfect*.

- When I came into the room, Sally was sitting in the armchair exhausted. She \_\_\_\_\_ (do) physical exercises.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) part-time for the company for two years before my boss offered me a full-time position.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (apply) for 23 jobs before he was hired at last.
- The fire was terrible. The firemen \_\_\_\_\_ (never see) such a terrible accident.
- By the time Mr. Davis retired, he \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) over 6000 people how to drive.
- The manager \_\_\_\_\_ (interview) 25 applicants before he found someone who met all the requirements.
- My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (suffer) from exhaustion for a long time, so she just had to go on holiday.

2\*\*. Заповни пропуски наданими дієсловами у правильному часі.

finish      play      start      look      already eat

- 1) The girls' eyes were sore. They \_\_\_\_\_ computer games all afternoon.
- 2) By the age of 15 Christopher Paolini \_\_\_\_\_ writing his bestselling fantasy series called *Inheritance*.
- 3) I didn't want the dessert because I \_\_\_\_\_ too much.
- 4) By the time we arrived the concert \_\_\_\_\_, so we didn't hear anything.
- 5) We \_\_\_\_\_ for a house for a year before we found something we really liked.

3\*\*\*. Переклади англійською мовою.

- 1) У Мері був найчудовіший голос, який я коли-небудь чула. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Джейн дуже втомилася, тому що цілий день готувалася до іспиту.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Діти дуже змерзли, тому що цілий день гралися в снігу. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4) До 30 років він написав три книжки. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Коли вона закінчила говорити, я підійшов до неї і поставив кілька запитань. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Я добре знав дорогу. Я був там раніше багато разів. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# УРОК 16. Огляд усіх часів

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	I work every day. (констатація факту в теперішньому) The train leaves at 9.45. (говоримо про розклад)	I lived in Paris two years ago. (констатація факту в минулому)	I will bring some juice. (щойно прийняте рішення здійснити якусь дію в майбутньому) People will live longer in future. (констатація факту в майбутньому)
Continuous	I am reading. (дія, яка відбувається в даний момент)  I am leaving for Spain tomorrow. (запланована дія в майбутньому, часто з дієсловами руху)	I was reading at 7. I was reading when you called me. (дія була в процесі здійснення в певний момент у минулому)  I was cooking while Dora was tidying the flat. (дві тривалі дії, які здійснюються паралельно одна одній)	I will be swimming in the sea at this time tomorrow. (дія, яка буде здійснюватися в певний момент в майбутньому)  I'll be taking my exams in June. (тривала, заздалегідь запланована дія в майбутньому)
Perfect	I have finished my report.  (підкреслення результату завершеної дії)	She had left before I called. I had lived here before 2000. (дія здійснилася до якоїсь іншої дії в минулому або до певного моменту в минулому)	By the time you arrive I will have finished my essay.  (дія закінчиться до певного моменту в минулому)
Perfect Continuous	I have been waiting for two hours! Her eyes are red. She has been crying.  (дія почалася деякий час тому і триває досі або щойно закінчилася)	By the time you joined me I had been jogging for two hours. Her eyes were red. She had been crying.  (дія почалася в минулому і тривала деякий час до певного моменту в минулому)	(вживається вкрай рідко)  By the time you come I will have been doing this work for five hours.  (ми підкреслюємо, як довго буде тривати дія до певного моменту в майбутньому)



1\*\*\*. Заповни пропуски правильною формою наданого дієслова.

walk

- 1) Our baby Jack \_\_\_\_\_ now. He's just ten months old.
- 2) 'How did you get here?' 'We \_\_\_\_\_. It didn't take long.'
- 3) After ten miles we had to stop for a rest. We \_\_\_\_\_ non-stop for four hours.

take

- 4) My dog looked guilty. He \_\_\_\_\_ some food from the kitchen table.
- 5) It was a hard match. At half-time, the ambulance \_\_\_\_\_ one of the footballers to hospital.
- 6) 'This shirt is \$45, sir.' 'That's fine. I \_\_\_\_\_ it.'

have

- 7) I think we should buy a new car. We \_\_\_\_\_ this one for ages.
- 8) Don't phone at 8.00 this evening. We \_\_\_\_\_ dinner then.
- 9) We \_\_\_\_\_ a lovely picnic until my wife was stung by a bee.

make

- 10) Mum \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches when somebody called.
- 11) He \_\_\_\_\_ not \_\_\_\_\_ up his mind yet about which university to enter.
- 12) Have you heard about Lenny? They \_\_\_\_\_ him redundant.
- 13) I \_\_\_\_\_ this cake since early morning.

# ТЕСТ 3

**1 (УРОК 12).** Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Future Simple* або *Future Continuous*.

I will be watching (watch) TV when you come.

- 1) Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (take) part in the singing contest in June.
- 2) People \_\_\_\_\_ (live) longer in future.
- 3) Don \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis at this time tomorrow.
- 4) We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) for a walk after you finish work.
- 5) I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) all weekend.
- 6) She \_\_\_\_\_ (join) us for dinner. **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**2 (УРОК 13).** Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Past Simple* або *Past Perfect*.

When I came, my sister had already had already left. (come, already leave)

- 1) Tom suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ (remember) that he \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (not lock) the door.
- 2) They \_\_\_\_\_ (know) the way very well because they  
\_\_\_\_\_ (be) there before.
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ (recognized) that girl at once though I  
\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) her two years ago. **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**3 (УРОК 14).** Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Past Continuous* або *Past Perfect Continuous*.

Yesterday at 5 p.m. I was talking (talk) on the phone.

- 1) When I woke up it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow). Everything was covered in snow, so it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) all night, I guess.
- 2) When I came, Jane \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower. She \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the garden before that.
- 3) When we left the house it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain). It \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (rain) since morning. **Балів \_\_\_ / 6**

**4 (УРОК 15).** Заповни пропуски правильною формою дієслів у дужках — *Past Perfect* або *Past Perfect Continuous*.

By midnight Ted had covered (cover) 30 pages only though he had been reading (read) since morning.

1) By the time they found the house they \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) for two hours and they \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) all their patience.

2) Dora was exhausted. She \_\_\_\_\_ (run). She \_\_\_\_\_ (run) 15 km.

3) When I came, Lola \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) 15 different dishes. She \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) all day.

Балів     / 6

**5 (УРОК 16).** Доповни речення правильною формою дієслів у дужках.

I saw (see) a big dog when I was crossing (cross) the street.

1) Terry and Lenny \_\_\_\_\_ (get) married last week. They \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) only three weeks before.

2) I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on this project for 20 days and I \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) yet.

3) Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) when we \_\_\_\_\_ (come) into the room.

Балів     / 6

Загальна кількість балів        / 30

Оцінка

# Неправильні дієслова

Дієслово	2-га форма	3-тя форма	Переклад
be	was/were	been	бути, знаходитися
beat	beat	beaten	перемагати, бити
become	became	become	ставати
begin	began	begun	починати
bet	bet	bet	робити ставку, укладати парі
bite	bit	bitten	кусати(ся)
blow	blew	blown	дути, віяти
break	broke	broken	ламати(ся)
bring	brought	brought	приносити, приводити
build	built	built	будувати
buy	bought	bought	купувати
catch	caught	caught	ловити, підхопити (хворобу)
choose	chose	chosen	обирати
come	came	come	приходити, приїжджати
cost	cost	cost	коштувати
cut	cut	cut	різати
deal	dealt	dealt	торгувати (in), мати справу (with)
dig	dug	dug	копати, вирити
do	did	done	робити
draw	drew	drawn	малювати (олівцями); тягнути, креслити
drink	drank	drunk	пити
drive	drove	driven	водити (автівку), їздити
eat	ate	eaten	їсти
fall	fell	fallen	падати
feed	fed	fed	годувати
feel	felt	felt	почуватися
fight	fought	fought	битися, сваритися
find	found	found	знаходити

Дієслово	2-га форма	3-тя форма	Переклад
fly	flew	flown	літати
forget	forgot	forgotten	забувати
freeze	froze	frozen	мерзнути, заморожувати
get	got	got/gotten	отримувати, діставати(ся)
give	gave	given	давати
go	went	gone	іти, від'їжджати
grow	grew	grown	рости, вирощувати
hang	hung	hung	вішати, висіти
have	had	had	мати
hear	heard	heard	чути
hide	hid	hidden	ховати(ся)
hit	hit	hit	ударяти(ся), врізатися
hold	held	held	тримати (в руках)
hurt	hurt	hurt	кривдити, боліти, задівати (почуття)
keep	kept	kept	тримати (у себе), зберігати
know	knew	known	знати
leave	left	left	залишати, від'їжджати
lend	lent	lent	позичати (комусь)
let	let	let	дозволяти
lie	lay	lain	лежати
light	lit	lit	запалювати, світити
lose	lost	lost	губити
make	made	made	робити, виробляти, примушувати
mean	meant	meant	означати, мати намір
meet	met	met	зустрічати(ся)
pay	paid	paid	платити, сплачувати
put	put	put	класти, ставити
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]	читати
ride	rode	ridden	їздити верхи, на велосипеді
ring	rang	rung	дзвонити
rise	rose	risen	підніматися, вставати

Дієслово	2-га форма	3-тя форма	Переклад
run	ran	run	бігати
say	said	said	сказати, говорити
see	saw	seen	бачити
sell	sold	sold	продавати
send	sent	sent	надсилати, відправляти
set	set	set	встановлювати, ставити
shine	shone	shone	світити(ся), сяяти
shoot	shot	shot	стріляти, знімати (кіно)
shut	shut	shut	зачиняти
sing	sang	sung	співати
sit	sat	sat	сидіти
sleep	slept	slept	спати
speak	spoke	spoken	говорити, розмовляти
spend	spent	spent	витрачати
spread	spread	spread	розповсюджувати(ся), розкидати(ся)
stand	stood	stood	стояти
steal	stole	stolen	красти
sting	stung	stung	жалити, пекти
swear	swore	sworn	клястися, сваритися
swim	swam	swum	пливти, плавати
take	took	taken	брати, відводити
teach	taught	taught	навчати (когось), викладати
tear	tore	torn	рвати
tell	told	told	говорити, розказувати
think	thought	thought	думати, гадати, вважати
throw	threw	thrown	кидати
understand	understood	understood	розуміти
wake	woke	woken	будити, прокидатися
wear	wore	worn	носити (одяг)
win	won	won	вигравати, перемагати
write	wrote	written	писати



# Відповіді до вправ і тестів

## Урок 1

1. 1) is barking; 2) barks; 3) is burning; 4) looks; 5) is dreaming; 6) finishes; is working.

2. 2) What is she wearing today? 3) Does your granny wear glasses? 4) Does he understand what to do? 5) What language are they speaking now? 6) Does he know Polish? 7) What are you looking at?

3. 2) We aren't discussing our holiday now. 3) Liz doesn't know the answer. 4) My mum isn't working this week. 5) His granny doesn't go to work. 6) It isn't getting dark yet. 7) It doesn't get dark till 9 in July. 8) It doesn't rain here in summer.

4. 1) is always raining (ми засмучені такою ситуацією і нарікаємо на неї); 2) often rains; 3) are you constantly teasing (ми висловлюємо своє незадоволення ситуацією); 4) always fight (ми просто констатуємо факт); 5) always comes (констатація факту); 6) are always coming (ми висловлюємо своє незадоволення постійними запізненнями); 7) always wears; 8) are wearing.

## Урок 2

1. 1) lived; 2) was living; 3) walked; 4) studied; 5) was having; 6) had.

2. 1) saw; was talking; 2) met; were working; 3) got; were studying; 4) heard; were driving; 5) was wearing; saw.

3. A. 1) witnessed; 2) was discussing; 3) heard; 4) rushed; 5) wasn't working; 6) went; 7) got; 8) were screaming; 9) were waiting; 10) landed; 11) rescued.

B. 1) was participating; 2) was taking; 3) erupted; 4) woke; 5) looked; 6) was running; 7) threw; 8) rushed; 9) got; 10) was leaving; 11) hit.

C. 1) were staying; 2) were having; 3) began; 4) shook (у значенні «зтряслося» або was shaking (у значенні «тряслося»); 5) fell; 6) started; 7) saw.

## Урок 3

1. 1) live; 2) have known; 3) has worked; 4) has travelled; 5) travel; 6) has liked; 7) know.

2. 2) I have known this rule *since I was 9*. (тут і далі курсивом надаються можливі варіанти вставок). 3) My dad has working in a hospital *all his life*. 4) Nick has been ill *for a week*. 5) I have *never* understood it. 6) They have been married *for three years*. 7) My mum has taught French *since she graduated*. 8) They have had a car *for years*. 9) I have lived in London *since 2010*.

3. 1) has travelled; 2) has been; 3) have always wanted; 4) loves; 5) has never liked; 6) Have you worked (якщо наш співрозмовник все ще працює там) або Did you work (якщо наш співрозмовник більше там не працює); 7) Did you understand.

4. 1) You have never understood me. 2) I have always known it. 3) He doesn't understand you. 4) My granddad doesn't work. 5) I have worked here for two years. 6) I know your sister. 7) Dennis has known Mary since childhood. 8) My parents have lived in Scotland since 2003. 9) Where does he live?

## Урок 4

1. 1) haven't played; 2) has had; 3) ran; 4) have you drunk; 5) came; 6) wrote; 7) has written; 8) cooked; have cooked; 9) have lost.

2. 1) met; 2) Have you ever been; 3) went; 4) didn't like; 5) have you been; 6) Have you ever seen; 7) went; 8) saw; 9) didn't enjoy; 10) have just returned; 11) Have you visited; 12) went; 13) climbed; 14) have been; 15) loved; 16) flew; 17) saw; 18) answered.

## Урок 5

1. 1) were; 2) haven't read; 3) Have you visited; 4) lived; 5) didn't discover; knew; 6) have discovered; 7) gave; 8) have you been; 9) have never enjoyed; 10) Did you hear; 11) is working; 12) is doing; 13) have invented.

2. 1) have always been; 2) bought; 3) has had; 4) has lived; 5) opened; 6) have already visited; 7) swim; 8) don't understand; 9) have never had; 10) know; 11) attack; 12) tried; 13) hit.

3. has been; wrote; thought; haven't decorated; haven't decided; haven't bought; am finishing; have unpacked; am decorating; looks.

## Тест 1

1. 1) doesn't rain; 2) doesn't understand; 3) are speaking; 4) is getting; 5) wears; is not wearing.

2. 1) opened; were talking; 2) was washing up; broke; 3) met; was travelling.

3. 1) has always liked; 2) has ever understood; 3) have never wanted; 4) doesn't want; 5) don't like; 6) have known.

4. 1) got up; 2) haven't seen; 3) never rode; 4) broke; 5) has broken; 6) have been.

5. 1) has been; saw; 2) didn't like; loves; 3) are playing; 4) was cooking.

## Урок 6

1. 2) I have been having a bath; 3) Mark has been reading; 4) They have been watching TV; 5) Sara has been cooking; 6) We have been practising; 7) You have been sleeping; 8) He has been jogging; 9) She has been planning.

2. 2) have been travelling; 3) has been playing; 4) have been running; 5) have been arguing; 6) have been writing.

3. 2) Has she been swimming? 3) Has he been fighting? 4) Have you been watching TV? 5) Have you been preparing; 6) Has he been working...

4. 1) Has she been swimming long? 2) Kate has been tidying her room for three hours (already). 3) I've been cooking since morning. 4) I haven't been waiting for you long. 5) He has been driving for 5 hours, that's why he's so tired now. 6) She has been eating too much lately. 7) We've been working on this project for a whole month.

## Урок 7

1. 1) have been working; haven't finished; 2) have visited; 3) has taken; have been looking; haven't found; 4) have been shopping; haven't bought; 5) have ever read; 6) has been raining; 7) have been listening; haven't understood; 8) has been standing (він стоїть тут не так вже давно і напевне скоро піде); 9) has stood (замок уже стоїть декілька століть і простоїть ще довго. У таких випадках Present Perfect Continuous не вживається).

2. 2) have you been learning to drive? Have you bought; 3) has she been teaching? / has taught? (з дієсловами teach, work, live можлива заміна часу Present Perfect Continuous часом Present Perfect без зміни смислу); has she worked? 4) have you been waiting? 5) have you invited; have you known; 6) have you been doing; have you been; 7) have you been; 8) have you been staying; 9) has she visited; 10) Has it stopped raining.

## Урок 8

1. 1) am writing; 2) has been playing; 3) are staying; 4) have been staying; 5) are having; 6) has been having; 7) are not talking; 8) hasn't been doing; 9) has been raining 10) isn't snowing; 11) am not waiting; am just standing; 12) have been waiting; 13) have been trying; 14) have you been working; 15) am just trying; 16) are you working; 17) has been working.

2. 2) I've been having a bath *for an hour*, (тут і далі курсивом надаються можливі варіанти обставин, які перетворюють Present Continuous на Present Perfect Continuous). 3) We have been playing tennis *since morning*. 4) Tom has been doing his homework

*for two hours*. 5) Jack's sister has been playing the violin *since she was 5*. 6) My mother has been cooking *ever since she came from work*. 7) Tim has been sleeping *for 10 hours*.

3. 1) It has been snowing for two weeks (already). 2) Is it raining? 3) They have been talking for two hours. 4) We are listening to music. 5) He's been sitting here (ever) since you left. 6) Tom is doing his homework. 7) My sister has been studying English since she was 8.

## Урок 9

1. 1) usually come; 2) has been driving; 3) has won; 4) has been studying; 5) has been reading; has read; 6) are playing; 7) are coming; has been cooking; 8) has been; 9) is having; 10) arrives; 11) has passed; 12) have been reading; 13) have you been doing; have been working.

2. 2) have you known; 3) have you done; 4) are they playing; 5) does he go; 6) have you worked / have you been working; 7) is he finishing work; 8) has she been / has she been staying; 9) has he been playing.

3. 1) Tom has been ill since Monday. 2) They aren't working in the garden (now). 3) Have you been sitting here since noon? 4) I have never understood it. 5) Marta doesn't understand Physics very well. 6) He is listening to music. 7) She has been listening to this musical for the second week.

## Урок 10

1. 2) Robots will do all the hard work. 3) There will be not so many jobs. / There won't be so many jobs. 4) People will have more free time. 5) There won't be very much oil. 6) There will be fish farms under the sea. 7) People won't live on other planets. 8) People won't litter very much. 9) There will be less natural food.

2. 2) visits; will see; 3) will become; makes; 4) will fall; don't look; 5) will die; don't water; 6) have; will tidy; 7) will steal; leave.

3. 2) I'll pass my exams; 3) If I pass my exams, I'll go to University. 4) If I go to University, I'll study medicine. 5) If I study medicine, I'll become a doctor. 6) If I become a doctor, I'll save people's lives.

## Урок 11

1. 1) will; 2) will (якщо ми просто констатуємо факт) або is going to (якщо ми висловлюємо тверду впевненість у сказаному); 3) will; 4) am going to; 5) will; 6) is going to; 7) will; 8) will; 9) will; 10) am going to; 11) is going to (якщо будинок сильно тріснув, він неодмінно впаде); 12) will.

2. 2) Jack might not go to university. 3) She might fail her exam. 4) I might start learning Chinese. 5) They might go to Venice next month. 6) You might not recognize him.

## Урок 6

1. 2) I have been having a bath; 3) Mark has been reading; 4) They have been watching TV; 5) Sara has been cooking; 6) We have been practising; 7) You have been sleeping; 8) He has been jogging; 9) She has been planning.

2. 2) have been travelling; 3) has been playing; 4) have been running; 5) have been arguing; 6) have been writing.

3. 2) Has she been swimming? 3) Has he been fighting? 4) Have you been watching TV? 5) Have you been preparing; 6) Has he been working...

4. 1) Has she been swimming long? 2) Kate has been tidying her room for three hours (already). 3) I've been cooking since morning. 4) I haven't been waiting for you long. 5) He has been driving for 5 hours, that's why he's so tired now. 6) She has been eating too much lately. 7) We've been working on this project for a whole month.

## Урок 7

1. 1) have been working; haven't finished; 2) have visited; 3) has taken; have been looking; haven't found; 4) have been shopping; haven't bought; 5) have ever read; 6) has been raining; 7) have been listening; haven't understood; 8) has been standing (він стоїть тут не так вже давно і напевне скоро піде); 9) has stood (замок уже стоїть декілька століть і простойть ще довго. У таких випадках Present Perfect Continuous не вживається).

2. 2) have you been learning to drive? Have you bought; 3) has she been teaching? / has taught? (з дієсловами teach, work, live можлива заміна часу Present Perfect Continuous часом Present Perfect без зміни смислу): has she worked? 4) have you been waiting? 5) have you invited; have you known; 6) have you been doing; have you been; 7) have you been; 8) have you been staying; 9) has she visited; 10) Has it stopped raining.

## Урок 8

1. 1) am writing; 2) has been playing; 3) are staying; 4) have been staying; 5) are having; 6) has been having; 7) are not talking; 8) hasn't been doing; 9) has been raining 10) isn't snowing; 11) am not waiting; am just standing; 12) have been waiting; 13) have been trying; 14) have you been working; 15) am just trying; 16) are you working; 17) has been working.

2. 2) I've been having a bath *for an hour*, (тут і далі курсивом надаються можливі варіанти обставин, які перетворюють Present Continuous на Present Perfect Continuous). 3) We have been playing tennis *since morning*. 4) Tom has been doing his homework

*for two hours*. 5) Jack's sister has been playing the violin *since she was 5*. 6) My mother has been cooking *ever since she came from work*. 7) Tim has been sleeping *for 10 hours*.

3. 1) It has been snowing for two weeks (already). 2) Is it raining? 3) They have been talking for two hours. 4) We are listening to music. 5) He's been sitting here (ever) since you left. 6) Tom is doing his homework. 7) My sister has been studying English since she was 8.

## Урок 9

1. 1) usually come; 2) has been driving; 3) has won; 4) has been studying; 5) has been reading; has read; 6) are playing; 7) are coming; has been cooking; 8) has been; 9) is having; 10) arrives; 11) has passed; 12) have been reading; 13) have you been doing; have been working.

2. 2) have you known; 3) have you done; 4) are they playing; 5) does he go; 6) have you worked / have you been working; 7) is he finishing work; 8) has she been / has she been staying; 9) has he been playing.

3. 1) Tom has been ill since Monday. 2) They aren't working in the garden (now). 3) Have you been sitting here since noon? 4) I have never understood it. 5) Marta doesn't understand Physics very well. 6) He is listening to music. 7) She has been listening to this musical for the second week.

## Урок 10

1. 2) Robots will do all the hard work. 3) There will be not so many jobs. / There won't be so many jobs. 4) People will have more free time. 5) There won't be very much oil. 6) There will be fish farms under the sea. 7) People won't live on other planets. 8) People won't litter very much. 9) There will be less natural food.

2. 2) visits; will see; 3) will become; makes; 4) will fall; don't look; 5) will die; don't water; 6) have; will tidy; 7) will steal; leave.

3. 2) I'll pass my exams; 3) If I pass my exams, I'll go to University. 4) If I go to University, I'll study medicine. 5) If I study medicine, I'll become a doctor. 6) If I become a doctor, I'll save people's lives.

## Урок 11

1. 1) will; 2) will (якщо ми просто констатуємо факт) або is going to (якщо ми висловлюємо тверду впевненість у сказаному); 3) will; 4) am going to; 5) will; 6) is going to; 7) will; 8) will; 9) will; 10) am going to; 11) is going to (якщо будинок сильно тріснув, він неодмінно впаде); 12) will.

2. 2) Jack might not go to university. 3) She might fail her exam. 4) I might start learning Chinese. 5) They might go to Venice next month. 6) You might not recognize him.

3. 2) am going to; 3) are going to; 4) will (передбикання); 5) are going; will; will / might; 6) is going to; 7) might; 8) are going to.

## Тест 2

1. 1) How long have you been writing the essay? 2) We haven't been swimming long. 3) Has he been repairing his car all day today? 4) She has been having a shower for 20 minutes. 5) They haven't been arguing for an hour. 6) Sam has been sunbathing since you left.

2. 1) have been trying; have lost; 2) has been reading; has almost finished; 3) have been travelling; have visited.

3. 1) has been digging; 2) have you been doing; 3) are they playing; 4) Have you been standing; 5) is having; has been having.

4. 1) is; will go; 2) don't study; will fail; 3) enter; will give.

5. 1) will; 2) is going to; 3) are going to; will; will / might; 4) might.

## Урок 12

1. 2) They won't be having a meeting. 3) I won't be cooking. 4) She will be eating. 5) He will be playing the piano. 6) We won't be singing.

2. 1) will be sleeping; 2) will lend; 3) will be wearing; 4) will be watching; 5) will be having; 6) will have.

3. 1) Will you be having; 2) Will she be watching; 3) will he finish; 4) Will you be working; 5) Will your sister draw; 6) Will you be driving; 7) Will Sara join; 8) Will they be studying; 9) Will you be meeting; 10) Will you help.

4. 1) In half an hour we'll be sunbathing on a beach. 2) The meeting will end at 3 p.m. 3) They won't be working when we come. 4) Will you be swimming in the pool from 6 to 7 p.m.? 5) What will you be doing at 7 p.m. on Monday? 6) I will be waiting for you here tomorrow at 6 p.m.

## Урок 13

1. 1) understood; had got; 2) didn't have; had bought (після after також можливе вживання Past Simple); 3) arrived; has already closed; 4) didn't have; had hurt.

2. 2) had forgotten; 3) had happened; 4) had he gone; 5) had met; 6) hadn't been.

3. 2) When I had done my homework, I sat down to watch TV. 3) When Leo had had a bath, he went to bed. 4) When they had made a report, they went for a walk. 5) When Clara had read the book, I borrowed it. 6) When we had arranged a new meeting, we went home.

4. 2) started; remembered; hadn't closed; 3) told; had

already bought; 4) got; had eaten; 5) found; hadn't opened; 6) tidied; had asked.

## Урок 14

1. 2) She had been crying; 3) They had been fighting. 4) She had been having a bad dream. 5) I had been working hard all day. 6) She had been painting the walls. 7) We had been lying in the sun too long. 8) She has been eating too much lately.

2. 2) had been playing football for half an hour; started; 3) had been waiting for Jack for 20 minutes; arrived; 4) had been travelling for two months; ran out of money; 5) had been working in the garden for 3 hours; a thunderstorm began.

3. 2) were watching; 3) had been walking; 4) was crossing; 5) was waiting; had been waiting; 6) was shining; had been raining.

## Урок 15

1. 1) had been doing; 2) had been working / had worked; 3) had applied; 4) had ever seen; 5) had taught; 6) had interviewed; 7) had been suffering.

2. 1) had been playing; 2) had started; 3) had already finished; 4) had finished; 5) had been looking.

3. 1) Mary had the most beautiful voice I had ever heard. 2) Jane was very tired because she had been preparing for her exam for the whole day. 3) The children were / got very cold because they had been playing in the snow all day long. 4) By the age of 30/ By the time he was 30 he had written three books. 5) When she had stopped talking, I came up to her and asked several questions. 6) I knew the way very well. I had been there many times before.

## Урок 16

1. 1) is walking; 2) walked; 3) had been walking; 4) had taken; 5) took; 6) will take; 7) have had; 8) will be having; 9) had been having; 10) was making; 11) has not made; 12) have made; 13) have been making.

## Тест 3

1. 1) will be taking; 2) will live; 3) will be playing; 4) will go; 5) will be studying; 6) will join.

2. 1) remembered; hadn't locked; 2) knew; had been; 3) recognized; had met.

3. 1) was snowing; had been snowing; 2) was having; had been working; 3) was raining; had been raining.

4. 1) had been walking; had lost; 2) had been running; had run; 3) had prepared; had been cooking.

5. 1) got; had met; 2) have been working; haven't finished; 3) was crying; came.